North Carolina Standard.

SEMI-WEEKLY, $4 PER ANNUM IN ADVANCE. PUBLISHED EVERY WEDNESDAY AND SATURDAY MORNING. WEEKLY, $2 PER ANNUM, IN ADVANCE.

VOL. 1. RALEIGH, WEDNESDAY, JANUARY 29, 1851. NO. 25.

THE NORTH CAROLINA STANDARD
IS PUBLISHED WEEKLY AND SEMI-WEEKLY, BY
WILLIAM W. HOLDEN,
EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

TERMS OF THE WEEKLY. Two dollars per annum, in advance, or within the first month, Two dollars and fifty cents, if payment be delayed six months; and Three Dollars, if not paid within six months from the time of subscribing.

TERMS OF THE SEMI-WEEKLY. Four dollars per annum, in advance, or within the first month; Four dollars and fifty cents, if payment be delayed six months; and Five Dollars, if not paid within six months from the time of subscribing.

☞ The above rules will be inflexibly adhered to.

ADVERTISEMENTS not exceeding fourteen lines will be inserted one time for one dollar, and twenty-five cents for each subsequent insertion; those of greater length in proportion. Court orders and Judidicial Advertisements will be charged 25 per cent higher than the above rates. A reasonable reduction will be made to those who advertise by the year. Advertisements inserted in the Semi-Weekly Standard, will also appear in the Weekly Paper, free of charge.

Subscribers, and others, who may wish to send money to the Editor, can do so at all times, by Mail and at his risk. Receipts for all sums will be promptly transmitted.

Letters to the Editor must come free of postage.

Baltimore Piano Manufactory.
Important Improvement.
ELASTIC UNIVERSAL TOUCH.

WISE & BROTHER, Manufacturers of Boudoir, Square and Grand Pianos, request those wanting a first rate Instrument—one that Ladie's can perform on with the greatest possible advantage, that is chaste of style, of superlative touch and tone, that will stand in concert tune, and last a life time, to call and see for themselves a sample Instrament at the Agent's office—Dr. W. R. Scott's.

These Instruments are more in general use in the City among the first critics of arts and science, and to whom we have the honor of referring. See the manufacturer's circulars, which may be obtained of the Agent. All Instruments warranted five years.

J. J. WISE & BRO.
Dr. W. R. SCOTT, Agent.
Raleigh, Jan. 11, 1850. 20—6m.

JANUARY, 1851.

HENRY D. TURNER has this day received the following elegant Works suitable for Presents, &c.

The Pathways and Abiding places of our Lord, with 20 engravings on Steel. Women of the Old Testament. Reed's Female Poets of America, Illustrated with engravings and Illuminations. The life of Christ, by Rev. H. Hastings Weld. Washington Irving's Sketch Book. Tales of a Traveller. Oliver Goldsmith & Knickerbocker's, New York. With engravings from designs by Darley Proverbial Philosophy, 4to., 16 engravings, 12mo., 12 The Winter Bloom, with 9 brilliant Illuminations in Oil colors. American Female Poets. By Caroline May 12 Illustrations. British " " Geo. W. Bethune 12 Illustrations.

ALL THE ANNUALS FOR 1851.

Leaflets of Memory,	Gem of the Season,
The Keepsake,	Cabinet of Modern Art,
The Iris,	The Snow Flake,
Gems of Beauty.	The Christmas Tribune,
Token of Friendship,	Keepsake of Friendship,
Friendship's Offering,	Temperance Offering.

Bibles and Prayer Books of every edition and style of binding.

A splendid assortment of Juvenile Books, Games, &c.
Raleigh, January 17, 1851. 22—

PLANK ROAD NOTICE.

BOOKS of Subscription to the Greenville and Raleigh Plank Road Company will be opened on the 1st day of January next, and remain open thirty days at the ollowing places, vix:

At Washington, under the direction of John Myers, B. F. Havens, James E. Hoyt, B. F. Hanks and Joseph Potts.

At Greenville, under the direction of Gould Hoyt, Charles Green, Edwin H. Golett, Wm. Bernard, Sr., and Henry Bell.

At the town of Wilson, under the direction of Jonathan Rountree, John Farmer and Barron C. Watson.

At Eagle Rock, under the direction of T. R. Dedman Wm. H. Hood, and Needham Price.

At Raleigh, under the direction of Thomas D. Hogg, Wm. H. Jones and James T. Marriott.

Amount of shares $25. Two dollars on each share to be paid on subscribing.

JOHN MYERS,
JAMES E. HOYT,
JOSEPH POTTS,
BEN. F. HANKS,
B. H. HAVENS.
Washington, N. C., Jan. 4, 1851. 19—

TRINITY SCHOOL.
Seven Miles West of Raleigh, N. C.
Rev. P. T. Babbit, Rector.

THE Eighth term of this School will commence on the 8th of January, 1851.

TERMS PAYABLE IN ADVANCE.

For board, washing &c, with instruction in English, and the Ancient Languages, $75 per term of five months.

As a general rule, boys over 14 years of age will not be received. The design of the School is to furnish a safe retreat to which boys can be sent for thorough training. Hence the requirement that they shall be young, or, if over the docile period of childhood, that they shall possess a character in keeping with the object of the School. In respect to beauty, retirement and healthfulness of situation, and convenience and comfort of buildings, this school possesses quite an advantage. The course of study will be regulated by the requirements of our University, and no pains will be spared to make the boys good scholars.

December 26th, 1850. 848-3t.

St. MARY'S SCHOOL.
RALEIGH, N. C.

THE 18th Term of this School will commence on the fourth day of January 1851, and continue 'till the 7th of June.

For a Circular containing full particulars, apply to the Subscriber. ALDERT SMEDES. Rector.
December 4th, 1850. 11—5t.

New Books.

FRENCH on the Miracles—$1 75; Mother's Recompense, being a Sequel to Home Influence, by Grace Aguilar—50.

ALSO,

A full supply of the Life of John Randolph, of Roanoke, by Hugh A. Garland—$2 50. This day received by
POMROY & O'NEAL.
January 18, 1851. 23—

House and Lot for Sale.

THE Subscriber wishing to remove South, will sell the House and Lot where he now lives, containing about seven-eighths of an acre of ground. Attached is an excellent well of water, with the necessary out-houses; the place is well suited for a small family. Persons wishing to purchase such a place can know the particulars by calling on the subscriber at Mr. O. L. Burche's Shoe Store. J. TERRY.
January, 13, 1851. 850—3t.

Lamps Lamps.

I HAVE just received a large Stock of Lamps, for Burning Fluid and Phosgene Gas. Some of which were bought at auction and will be sold very low. Call soon if you want bargains at
PESCUD'S Drug Store.
November 27. 9—

FEMALE CLASSICAL INSTITUTE,
(HILLSBOROUGH STREET,)
RALEIGH, N. C.
REV. BENNET T. BLAKE, *Principal.*
MR. W. C. DOUB, A. M., *Professor of Mathematics and Ancient Languages.*
KARL W. PETERSILIA, *Professor of Music.*
MRS. LUCY M. PETERSILIA, *Teacher of Drawing and Painting.*

TWENTY-FIVE Young Ladies can be accommodated with board in the family of the Principal. These will receive all the attention, and enjoy all the comforts of a private family.

The course of study is well digested, thorough and extensive. The entire expense to a pupil will be covered by the payment of One Hundred Dollars in advance, for a session of five months. This will include Board and Tuition, with Music, French, Latin, Greek, Mathematics, Drawing and Painting.

Taken separately, the charges will be as follows:

Board per session of five months,	$50 00
Tuition in the Classical Department,	20 00
Tuition in the English Department.	15 00
Music on Piano or Guitar,	20 00
Drawing and Painting,	10 00
Painting in oil Colours,	15 00
French,	10 00

The Pupils will be regularly instructed in Vocal Music, without further charge.

The Session for 1851 begins 6th January, 1851.
B. T. BLAKE, *Principal.*
Raleigh, Nov. 8, 1850. 4—tf.

MALE ACADEMY,
Warrenton, Warren County, North Carolina.

TEACHERS:

Department of Languages, R. A. EZELL, A. M.
Department of Mathematics, D. R. WALLACE, A. R.

THE TWENTY-THIRD SESSION will commence on the 15th day of January, 1851.

The Principal takes great pleasure in informing the Public that the Mathematical Department has been, at the cost of great labour and expense, placed upon an exalted and permanent basis. Mr. Wallace whose services have been secured for that division of the School, was graduated with the first distinction at College, and has since had charge of the Greenville Academy, which, as Principal, he conducted with entire success and universal approbation. His testimonials from the most eminent Scholars of the State evince a high order of Scholarship and a high rank as an Instructor.

In the Warrenton Academy, boys are prepared thoroughly for the advanced classes of any College in the Union or for the varied duties of useful life. The strictest attention is given to the moral as well as intellectual improvement of the Students, and the course of instruction, while it insures a high order of Scholarship, is designed to develope and strengthen the faculties of the mind.

TERMS.

Board for the Session of five months,	$50 00
Fuel and Lights in the rooms,	5 00
Tuition for the Languages and Mathematics,	17 50
do in the English branches,	12 50
Fuel in the School-room,	1 00

For the character of the Institution, Members of the Legislature are referred to the Representatives of Warren, all of whom are Trustees of the Academy, and to the Members from Northampton.

R. A. EZELL, *Principal.*
Decembe 16, 1850. 847—4w.

State of North Carolina, Nash county.

Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions, Nov. Term, 1850, Zadock Peacock and wife Eliza C., Martha A. Winborne and Isby Jane Winborne, *vs.* Josiah Winborne, Ex'r of David Winborne, dec'd, Mary Winborne, David Winborne, James Winborne, David Bizzell and wife Melany, William Winborne, Jarratt Williams and wife Nancy, John L. Winborne, Rhody Winborne, Adm'trix of Ivey J. Winborne, William Rentfrow and wife Mary, Joel B. High and wife Gatsey, William B. Winborne, Mahala Winborne, Seleta Winborne, Appy Winborne, Luguinna Winborne—Petition for Settlement.

THIS Petition coming on to be heard, and it appearing to the satisfaction of the Court that the Defendants, James Winborne, David Bizzell and wife Melany, William Winborne, Jarratt Williams and wife Nancy, are non-residents of this State, it is therefore ordered by the Court that advertisement be made in the N. C. Standard for six weeks successively, notifying the said Defendants to be and appear at the next Term of our Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions, to be held for the County of Nash, at the Court House in Nashville, on the second Monday of February next, to answer or demur to said Petition, otherwise judgment *pro confesso* will be granted, &c.

Witness, Jno. W. Bryant, Clerk of our said Court at office the 3d Monday in November A. D. 1850.
JNO. W. BRYANT, C. C. C.
December 25. [Pr. Adv. $5 62½.] 16—w6t.

LOUISBURG MALE ACADEMY,
FRANKLIN COUNTY, N. C.

THE Spring Session of 1851, will commence on Monday the 6th of January. The location possesses the advantage of health and excellent Society. The subscriber is well know to the public, having, for several years, had charge of a large and flourishing School at Midway. Thorough and systematic instruction will be given upon all subjects usually taught in Academies of the highest grade. Students desiring it, will be prepared for an advanced class in College. All reasonable efforts shall be made to elevate both the intellectual and moral character of the Students.

TERMS:

Tuition in the Classical and higher English and Mathematical Branches,	$15 per Session.
Common English branches,	10 " "
Board with the Principal,	8 " month.

T. M. JONES, A. M., Principal.
December 18, 1850. 14—3t.

See R. R. R. R.*
To the citizens of North Carolina particularly.

WE can measure and furnish an entire suit of clothes (including coat, pantaloons, and vest,) at from $35 to $44; and will warrant them to be equal in all respects to any that can be furnished in the United States for that money. Gentlemen need no longer send out of the State for cheap Clothing, unless they prefer it.

OLIVER & PROCTER.
Raleigh, Nov. 5, 1850. 2—tf.

* Royal Raleigh Ringtail

Dress and Frock Coats.

WE have on hand a beautiful assortment of Black Dress and Frock Coats for twenty dollars, gotten up by ourselves and cannot be bought any where else in the United States for the money. Recollect that. We have also fancy Frock and Dress Coats for fifteen, sixteen, and eighteen dollars, the like of which never was known before. OLIVER & PROCTER.
Merchant Tailors.
Raleigh, Nov 9. 842—

John M. Sheppard, Jr
COMMISSION MERCHANT, RICHMOND, Va
Office in Front Shockoe Warehouse,

OFFERS his services to sell Tobacco, Wheat, Flour, and Corn; and respectfully solicits consignments.
RICHMOND, January 1st, 1850. 792—6m.

Builder's Companion.

CONTAINING the Elements of Building, Surveying and Architecture, with practical Rules and Instructions connected with the subject. By A. C. Smeaton, Civil Engineer, &c. For Sale by
HENRY D. TURNER.
Raleigh, Nov. 27, 1850. 9—

Business Coats.

100 MORE of those desirable Coats, just opened at the low price of $4 50.
E. L. HARDING & CO.
Raleigh, Nov. 15. 5—

FEMALE SEMINARY,
Warrenton, N. C.

THE ninth Term of this school will commence on the 15th of January, 1851, and terminate the first weein November.

TERMS AS FOLLOWS PER SESSION OF FIVE MONTHS.

Board,	$50 00
English Tuition,	12 50
French,	10 00
German,	10 00
Music on Harp and use of instrument,	35 00
Music on Piano and use of instrument,	23 00
Music an Guitar and use of instrument,	20 00
Drawing and Painting,	10 00
Painting in oil colors,	15 00
Washing and Fuel,	6 00

Useful and Ornamental Needle work free of charge.

No extra charge whatever will be made. Books, Stationary &c., furnished at the lowest retail prices.

It is particularly desirable that pupils should be present at the commencement of the session, as studies will then be arranged and classes formed.

All articles of clothing must be marked with the owner's name in full.

A circular containing fuller information will be addressed to all persons who may desire it.

DANIEL TURNER.
Warrenton, Dec. 18, 1850. 888—5tw.

South Lowell Male Academy,
ORANGE COUNTY, N. C.

THE present session of this Institution will close on the 20th of December; and the next session will commence on Thursday, January 2nd. Students are earnestly requested to be present at the commencement of the session.

The School continues under the superintendance of the Rev. James A. Dean, M. A., as Principal, and Mr. B. F. Larabee, B. A. as Associate. The Academy building is new, and is so constructed as to accommodate three or even four Teachers. It is hoped that the friends of the institution will rally around it, and furnish a sufficient number of students to test its capability.

Three objects will constantly be kept in view:

1st. To promote thorough scholarship. 2nd. To secure the students from the contamination of vice, and to instill into their minds moral and religious principles. 3d. To cultivate a taste for general knowledge. No pain will be spared to obtain all these ends.

South Lowell Academy is a "Preparatory School" of Randolph Macon College; but the course of instruction is such as to prepare for any College in the country; and it is equally adapted to such as do not intend to pursue a Collegiate course.

Expenses as heretofore, viz: Tuition $10 00—$12-50, and $15 00. Board in the best milies, $2500 per session.

South Lowell is in Orange county, North Carolina, 38 miles west of Henderson, and about the same distance North-west of Raleigh.

D. C. PARRISH, *Sec. Ex. Com.*
November 28, 1850. 844—4t.

PLEASANT GROVE ACADEMY
FRANKLIN COUNTY, N. C.

THE Exercises of this Institution will commence on Monday the 6th of January next, under the charge of Mr. Edwin L. Barrett, a gentleman eminently qualified to instruct in all the branches taught in preparatory Schools. The Academy will be neat and comfortable, situated about 200 yards from the residence of the subscriber, known to be one of the most healthy locations in the State, and equidistant from Louisburg and the Shocco Springs.

Board can be had with the subscriber, at $6,50 per month, and also in the families of Mr. Joseph J. Jones, Mr. Thomas A. Person, Mrs. Elizabeth Branch, and others, all convenient to the Academy, at the above rates.

Parents and guardians may rest assured, that every attention will be paid, both to the morals and literary pursuits of the students; and owing to the healthiness of the situation, the purity of the water, and the morality of the neighborhood, the public and particularly those living in the lower country, would do well to give this nst ituti on a trial.

TUITION PER SESSION.

For the Languages, and higher English branches,	$15
Lower English branches,	10

Address the Subscriber, Louisburg, N. C.
WM. J. BRANCH.
December 1st, 1850. 845—4tw.
Register and Spirit of the Age copy 4 times, weekly.

Somerville Female Institute,
AT LEASBURG, CASWELL, N. C.

THE next session of this School will be opened the first Wednesday in January, on the first day of the month. The course of studies is extensive and about the same as in our female Colleges. Probably there is no community in which a school could be located for the training of youth, that exerts so little of unfavorable influence and affords greater facilities for forming virtuous principles and correct habits of life. A philosophical and chemical apparatus sufficient to illustrate most of the principles in these sciences, is connected with the school. There is also a library of well selected books to which the young ladies have access, and they are encouraged to spend their time not devoted to study in reading useful books.

Terms per Session, of Five Months.

Board in my own as well as in most of the families in the village and neighborhood, at $6 per month.

Tuition in English, according to advancement, from $10 to $15.

Music, including the use of the instrument,	$20
Drawing and painting, each,	5
French, Latin and Greek,	5
Needle work, free of charge.	

SOLOMON LEA, *Principal.*
Leasburg, December 7th, 1850. 846—4t.

FEMALE INSTITUTE,
WARRENTON, N. C.

THE Twentieth Semi-annual Session of this Institution will commence on the 1st Monday in Jan. 1851.

The location is pleasant, proverbially healthful, retired, yet easy of access at all seasons of the year. This institution is so arranged and conducted as to combine the greatest advantages with the least expense, and to give competent and efficient instruction in all of the various branches of an accomplished Female Education.

The Board and Tuition in all the branches requisite for a Diploma and Gold Medal will not exceed $124 00 per annum.

The Ornamental branches, embracing Instrumental Music, Wax Fruit and Flowers, Ancient and Modern Languages, Drawing and Painting in Oil and Water Colors, at the usual prices.

Vocal Music, Needle and Fancy work, gratis.

The Libraries of the Principals are accessible to advanced Students.

Lectures upon Literary and Scientific subjects, with appropiate experiments will be delivered during the Session.

REV. N. L. GRAVES,
J. WILCOX,
L. C. GRAVES,
Associate Principals.
November 30, 1850. 9—

SEDGEWICK FEMALE SEMINARY.
RALEIGH, N. C.

THE Spring term of this Institution will open on Tuesday the first day of January, 1851.

Terms per Session of five months, (payable in advance.)

Board and English Tuition,	$60 00
Music on Piano or Guitar,	20 00
Use of Instrument,	3 00
Latin and French, each,	10 00
Incidental Expenses,	1 00

MRS. J. J. FINCH, *Principal.*
Nov. 30, 1850. 844—4t w.

JENNY LIND SLIPPERS,
JUST Received, and for sale by
O. L. BURCH.
Raleigh, Oct. 2, 1850. 835—

LOUISBURG FEMALE SEMINARY.
A. H. RAY, } *Principals.*
J. A. RAY, }

Miss E. W. CURTIS, Instructress on Piano and Vocal Music. Miss R. S. FAIRALL, Instructress on Guitar, and in Vocal Music, Drawing, Painting, Galisthenics, &c. Other assistance as it may be needed.

THE Spring Session of 1851, (the 17th under the present Principals,) will commence on Monday the 6th of January. The Trustees are highly gratified to be able to announce to the public, that hereafter the entire and undivided attention of both the Principals will be devoted to the interests of this Institution—Mr. Ray having relinquished a profitable and successful Male school, in order to add his personal efforts to those of the former very efficient corps of Teachers, in making this all that a good Female Institution ought to be.

The Board recommend, with very great confidence, the Louisburg Female Seminary to the patronage of the public. For cheapness, soundness of instruction, impartiality and fidelity in teaching, high-toned moral and religious influences, and strictness in regulating the expenditures of pupils, this institution will compare successfully with any in the State. In point of health, the Board give it as their deliberate opinion that this Village is not surpassed by any location in the Central portion of the State; and in support of this opinion they may add that among the large number of pupils from the Eastern part of the State, there has not been a death in the eight years that the Academies have been under the government of the present Principals; and there have been, for several years, very few cases requiring the attention of a Physician; and they understand, from the most reliable sources, that, for the last four years, Medical bills among the pupils have been nearly unknown; and throughout the community there has been almost uninterrupted good health.

A Circular, prepared by the Principal, setting forth in detail the government, course of studies, text books prices, &c. will be issued soon, and sent on application to all who may feel interested in the minutiæ of the School Economy which will be observed and practised ere. By order of the Board,

T. K. THOMAS, *Sec'y.*
Louisburg, Dec. 13, 1850. 846—3t.

TAR RIVER ACADEMY.
GRANVILLE COUNTY, N, C.

THIS School will be opened for the reception of pupils on the first Monday in February, 1851.

This Academy is located 9 miles West of Oxford, in a neighborhood proverbially healthy, and the Pupils will have every facility to attend divine worship, as there is both a Baptist and Presbyterian Church within a mile of the Academy.

The Trustees have secured the services of Mr. Jesse Smith, a gentleman of considerable experience as a Teacher, and well qualified to prepare boys for College. The Trustees are determined to sustain a good School in the neighborhood, (all of them having children of their own to educate) and have therefore put tuition at the following very low rates:

Spelling, Reading, Writing, and Arithmetic,	$5 00
English Grammar and Geography,	7 50
The higher Branches of English,	10 00
The Languages,	12 50

Good board can be had in highly respectable families for $5 per month. Any information with regard to the School may be had by addressing Lewis P. Allen, Tar River, P. O., Granville co., N. C.
December 1st, 1850. 845—td.

FEMALE SCHOOL.
HILLSBOROUGH, N. C.

THE winter session of Mr. & Mrs. Burwell's School for young Ladies will begin on Thursday, 9th of January:

Board and Tuition,	67 50
Music on Piano or Guitar,	20 00
Use of Instrument for practice,	5 00
Drawing,	10 00
French,	10 00
Latin,	5 00
Washing per session,	5 00

When two or more pupils come from the same family the charge for washing will be $2 50 for each. As the number of pupils is limited, persons desirous of securing places must make early application. For circulars containing all necessary information, address Rev. Burwell, Hillsborough N. C.
Dec. 11, 1850. 12—w4t.
The Raleigh Register, Wilmington Chronicle, Fayetteville Observer, and Newbernian, will insert once a week for four weeks.

ENGLISH SCHOOL.

MISS JULIA PEACE informs her friends and the citizens that she intends opening a School on the 1st of January, in which will be taught the usual branches of an English Education. If there are those in the country who would wish to send their children, her Mother can accommodate them with board. Particular attention will be paid to the manners, and improvement of the children committed to her charge. Terms the same as the other Schools.
Raleigh Dec. 16, 1850. 847—
The Raleigh Star will please copy three times, and send account to this office.

FRANKLIN INSTITUTE,
CEDAR ROCK, Franklin County, N. C.
D. S. RICHARDSON, *Principal.*
C. H. STOCKWELL, *Assistant.*

THE Spring Term for 1851, will commence on the 13th day of January. The New Academy will be dedicated on that day. The Students are earnestly requested to be present. For a circular containing particulars, apply to the Principal, at Belford P. O., Nash County.
Nash, Dec. 1[illegible] 13-t1Feb.
*** The Tarborough Press, Raleigh Register, Biblical Recorder, and North State Whig, will please insert the above till the 1st of February, and send accounts to D. S. Richardson.

Oxford Female Academy.
GRANVILLE COUNTY, N. C.

THE Regular exercises of this institution will be resumed on Monday the 12th day of January next.

Terms per Session of five months:

Board, including fuel, lights, washing, &c.	$ 45 00
Tuition in the English branches,	15 00
French or Latin,	5 00
Music on the Piano with use of instrument,	20 00

SAM'L. L. VENABLE, *Principal.*
Oxford, Dec. 15, 1850. 847—4tw.

TEACHERS WANTED.

THE Trustees of the Forestville Female Academy wish to employ a Gentleman and his Wife to take charge of their School, commencing about the 2nd or 3rd Monday in January. If they cannot get a man and his wife, they would employ a young lady.

Testimonials as to character and qualifications will be required. Address the subscriber at Forestville, Wake county, N. C. J. S. PURIFY, *Sec.*
Nov. 28, 1850. 10—tf.

RALEIGH ACADEMY.

THIS Institution will again open on Wednesday, January 8, 1850. Particular attention will be given to the French Language, Book keeping, Surveying, Levelling and other branches of a practical character.

J. M. LOVEJOY.
Raleigh, Dec. 16, 1850. 15—5t.

LAMP OIL, Burning Fluid, and Phosgene Gas; a good supply expected by next freight Train.
P. F. PESCUD.
Raleigh, Nov. 27, 1850. 9—

NORTH CAROLINA
MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY,
RALEIGH, N. C.

THE following persons have been elected Directors and Officers of this Company for the present year

DIRECTORS.

Dr. Josiah O. Watson, Jos. G. B. Roulhac, Richard Smith, John Primrose, Henry D. Turner, S. W. Whiting, T. H. Selby, of Raleigh; Geo. McNeill, Fayetteville, Joshua G. Wright, Wilmington, Jas. E. Hoyt, Washington, James Sloan, Greensborough, Wm. Badham, Edenton, Joshua Boner, Salem, Joseph Pool, Elizabeth City, Michael Brown, Salisbury, Alexander Mitchell, Newbern, W. N. H. Smith, Murfreesborough, H. B. Williams, Charlotte, John B. Barrett, Milton, and A. T. Summy, Asheville.

All Directors are authorized to receive applications.

OFFICERS.

Josiah O. Watson, President,
J. G. B. Roulhac, Vice President,
Richard Smith, Treasurer,
J. C. Partridge, Secretary,
John H. Bryan, Attorney,
J. Hersman, General Agent.
S. W. Whiting, }
Richard Smith, } Executive Committee.
John Primrose, }

This Company is now in successful operation, and is prepared to effect insurance against fire on all kinds of property, (Steam Mills and Turpentine Distilleries excepted.)

All communications in reference to insurance should be addressed to the Secretary, post paid.

J. C. PARTRIDGE, Sec'y.
Raleigh, January 2, 1850. 793—

Important to
MILLERS & MILL OWNERS!

THE Undersigned would respectfully inform those engaged in the Milling Business in N. C., that he keeps constantly on hand, and will supply at the shortest notice, that almost invaluable article

YOUNG'S IMPROVED PATENT
SMUT AND SCREENING MACHINE.

The only Machine of the kind that has stood the *test* and given satisfaction to the public. It has surplanted every Smut Machine yet offered in the State, more or less of which has been taken down to make room for it. The public need fear no imposition, as there are now some 280 Machines running in N. C.; and I wish to offer no other references than the gentlemen who are using them, whose expectations have been more than realized in their performance. It not only thoroughly cleanses the Wheat of smut, but also purifies it of all other substances, almost to perfection. It takes up but 4 feet square in the Mill, and requires but little power. It is warranted for five years against breaking or wearing out, and also to retain its cleaning qualities for that time.

There are a number of these Machines through which 100,000 bushels of Wheat have been cleaned, and they have never been out of order one day.

There was awarded to it the Premium at the Maryland State Fair, and a Premium with a Silver Medal, at the Fair of the Maryland Institute, at Baltimore, last Fall.

Address the Subscriber at South Lowell Mills, Orange county, N. C. JNO. A. McMANNEN.
December 21, 1850. 15—tf.

P. F. PESCUD,
Wholesale and Retail Druggist
FAYETTEVILLE ST. RALEIGH, N. C.

OFFERS for cash, or approved credit, at the lowest market prices, a large and well selected assortment of East India, Mediterranean and European

DRUGS AND MEDICINES,
French, English and American Chemicals,
Foreign and Domestic Soaps.

Perfumery,	Paints and Oils,
Fancy Articles,	Dye Stuffs,
Fancy Soaps,	Druggists Labels,
Brushes,	Window Glass,
Extracts,	Surgical Instruments,
Trusses,	Druggists' Glass Ware,
Leeches,	Shaker's Herbs and Roots,

PURE BRANDY, MADEIRA, SHERRY and PORT WINES, Selected for Medicinal purposes.

Sands Sarsaparilla, Wistar's Balsam of Wild Cherry, Gray's Ointment, Beckwith's Pills, Ayer's Cherry Pectoral, Doctor Wiley's Cough Candy, Genuine Cod Liver Oil, together with every article comprising the stock of a Physician or Druggist.
April 7, 1850. 809—

MOUNTAIN HOTEL,
MORGANTON, Burke Co. N.C.

THE Subscriber, thankful for the very liberal patronage heretofore received, would now inform the
TRAVELLING PUBLIC
that his House is still open, and that his accommodations (heretofore limited) are now enlarged. He has erected a row of Offices for Professional gentlemen, together with a commodious Hotel, all of which is *entirely new.*

The location of the MOUNTAIN HOTEL commands the finest view of the mountain scenery in the place; and is removed from the noise and uproar of a Court-yard and the Public Square, and yet sufficiently near for all the purposes of business.

The subscriber promises to spare no pains to provide the invalid a comfortable Summer Retreat, and to gentlemen of pleasure and business a desirable Boarding House. J. M. HAPPOLDT.
Morganton, July 25, 1850. 826—1y.

BOOKS! BOOKS! BOOKS!
Henry D. Turner,
Publisher, Bookseller and Stationer
No. 1, FAYETTEVILLE ST. RALEIGH, N. C.

HAS always on hand a large and general collection of
Law, Medical, Theological, Classical, Voyages, Travels, Novels and Miscellaneous Books. Also, a very extensive assortment of School Books, &c.,
Blank Books, Ledgers, Journals, Day Books
Pass Books, Bank Books, Record Books,
Blank Check Books, and any other kind
that may be wanted manufactured
to order.

Together with a general assortment of Stationery.

Particular attention given to filling all orders complete from Booksellers, Merchants, Teachers, and private individuals. And every article in his line sold at the *lowest* prices for cash or approved credit, either at wholesale or retail.

All new works received as soon as published,
Raleigh, August 27, 1850. 830—

New Books.

FOOT Prints of the Creator $1,25.
The Home Altar by Rev. Charles F. Deems, 75 cts.
The Eminent Dead or Triumph of Faith in the Dying Hour, $1,00.
The Angel World, a Poem by Philip James Bailey, Author of Festus, 50 cts.
Life of John Randolph of Roanoke by Hugh A. Garland 2 vol. Muslin, $3,50.
History of the Polk administration by Lucien B. Chase, $2,50
Annals of the Queens of Spain by Mrs. Anneta George, 2 vol. cloth 1,50.
Lives of Literary and Scientific Men of America, $1,00.
Ways of the Hour by J. Fenimore Cooper, $1,25.
The Lily and the Fatom of the Huguenots in Florida, by W. Gilmore Simms.
Life here and there by N P. Willis
The Vale of Cedars by Grace Aguilar.
The Earl's Daughter, by Rev. W. Sewell.
Just received and for sale by
POMEROY & O'NEAL.
December 9, 1850. 13—

A Lot of Thomastown Lime, just received and for sale by R. TUCKER & SON.
Raleigh, Nov. 30 1850. 10—

NORTH CAROLINA
Mutual Life Insurance Company
RALEIGH, N. C.

THIS Company is now taking insurance on the lives of healthy persons and Slaves, at their established rates of premium. This being the only Life Insurance Company in the State, and working under a charter suited to the condition and circumstances of all, the Directors feel no hesitation in saying that it affords greater inducements for the insurance of lives than any other Company in the country.

The 5th Sec. of the Charter provides "That the husband may insure his own life, for the sole use and benefit of his wife or children, free from the claims of the representatives of the husband or any of his creditors."

It is conducted on the *mutual* plan, each person insured becoming a member thereof, and not liable beyond the amount of his premium.

Policies for $100 to $5000 will be issued on the life of a white person; and on Slaves for two-thirds their market value, for a term of from one to five years, as the owner may desire.

All losses of the Company are paid within 90 days after proof of loss is furnished. No California risks taken.

The business of the Company is conducted under the immediate supervision of

Dr. Chas. E. Johnson, President,
Wm. D. Haywood, Vice President,
James F. Jordan, Secretary,
Wm. H. Jones, Treasurer,
Perrin Busbee, Attorney,
Dr. Wm. H. McKee, Examining Physician.
J. Hersman, General Agent.

All Communications on business should be addressed post paid, to JAMES F. JORDAN,
Secretary.
Nov. 1, 1850. 1—

Valuable Real Estate for Sale.

I offer for sale my entire Real Estate, upon which are thirty-five sets of Boxes; the most of which have only been in use from one to two years; with a sufficient quantity of round trees to cut at least twenty sets more. The lands upon which these are situated is not easily surpassed by any piney lands in Eastern Carolina. There is upon the premises two Distilleries neatly and conveniently fitted up, with all necessary out-houses. Upon the farm, I think the buildings altogether are seldom excelled. Those wishing to purchase are invited to examine for themselves. Terms shall be low, and payments accomodating. Come and see.

Any person wishing to purchase, can be furnished with a sufficient number of teams and wagons to carry on both the operations of Farm and Turpentine, and with a year's supply of provisions.

JOHN A. AVIRETT.
Catharine Lake, Onslow Co. N. C. }
July 22, 1850. } 836—

HENRY GERHARDT,
MERCHANT TAILOR,
SMITHFIELD, Johnston Co., North Carolina.

THE subscriber would respectfully inform his friends and the public generally, that he has on hand a large and rich supply of

Cloths, Cassimeres, Vestings, and Trimmings

of all sorts; and that he is prepared to execute work in the best manner and at moderate prices.

He also has on hand a superior lot of

Ready-Made Clothing,

consisting of Cloaks, Overcoats, Business Coats, Vests, Pantaloons, lamb's wool Shirts, &c., which he will dispose of on the most accommodating terms.

He solicits a call from those in want of Clothing, as he is determined to give good bargains, and to do his work in the best and most approved style.

HENRY GERHARDT.
Smithfield, October 14th, 1850. 837—3m.

New Watch and Jewelery Store.

W. H. THOMPSON Would respectfully inform the citizens of Raleigh and its vicinity, that he has opened a choice stock of

Watches and Jewelry,

in a part of the Store occupied by Mrs. Thompson as a Millinery establishment, where he offers for sale Gold and Silver watches, warranted correct time keepers the latest styles of

Fashionable Jewelry,

such as Guard, Vest and Fob Chains; Cameo, stone and mourning Broaches; Plain, Chased and Stone Rings; Gold Pens and Pencils; Gold and Silver Thimbles; Studs, Collar and Sleeve Buttons, Ear Rings, Gold and Silver Spectacles, &c., Fancy Goods and Fine Cutlery, all of which will be sold cheap. Watches, Clocks and Jewelry repaired in superior style. Old Gold and Silver taken in exchange.
Sept. 21, 1849. 777—6m.

CITY OF RALEIGH.

A Desirable Residence for Sale.

THE Executrix of the late Louis D. Henry, offers for sale his late Residence, near the City of Raleigh. The Dwelling-House is a large and commodious one, and remarkably well built, with all out houses complete. It has about 15 or 17 acres of land attached, under the highest cultivation. The premises being out of the limits of the Corporation is not subject to the City Tax, and still the situation is convenient, and within fifty yards of the Governor's Mansion, in an excellent neighborhood.

The terms of sale would be liberal.

D. K. MR AE.
Raleigh, July 15, 1850. 822—tf.

A NEW BOOK STORE.
POMEROY & O'NEAL,
No. 16, Fayetteville Street, Opposite the Post Office,
RALEIGH, N. C.

ARE now receiving an extensive assortment of Law, Medical, Theological, Miscellaneous and School Books generally—Annuals and choice Books for Presents, Novels, Stationary of all kinds, which we are selling at the very lowest prices, and which we are confident will give satisfaction. Call and examine.

W. L. POMEROY,
J. W. O'NEAL.
December 9, 1850. 13—

North Carolina Music Store.

THE Subscriber takes this opportunity of announcing to the people of North Carolina, that he intends to open in this city, in December next, a *MUSIC STORE*, where will always be found a complete assortment of Foreign and American Music and Musical instruments; all of which will be selected by himself.

The Pianos will be from the best Manufactories in the United States, and will be sold at New York and Philadelphia prices.

K. W. PETERSILIA.
Raleigh, November 2, 1850. 2—1y

To Invalids.

AT Pescud's Drug Store you may find Old London Dock Brandy, Porter, Old Madeira, Sherry and Port Wines, selected expressly for Medical puposes. Also, Capsules of Copaiba and Cubebs, Castor Oil Capsules, Tarrants, Marshall's and Carpenters Ex'ts of Copaiba Cubebs, &c., and all the most popular Patent Medicines in use,
November 21. 9—

HEARTT & LITCHFORD.
Dealers in Staple and Fancy Dry Goods.
HATS, CAPS, BOOTS AND SHOES,
Fancy Articles, &c. &c.

HAVE received nearly their entire Stock of Fall and Winter Goods—to which they respectfully invite the attention of their customers, and the public generally and all of which are offered on the most reasonable terms.
Raleigh, Oct. 23, 1850. 838—

LEGISLATIVE PROCEEDINGS.

SENATE.

THURSDAY, January 23, 1851.

The Senate met according to adjournment.

BILLS, RESOLUTIONS, &c.

Mr. Clarke introduced a Resolution in relation to the public printing, which was read the first time.

Mr. McMillan, a bill to protect the patrol in the County of Onslow. Read first time, and on motion of Mr. Hoke, rules suspended and read three times and ordered to be engrossed.

On motion of Mr. Caldwell of M., the bill to amend the Constitution of the State was made the special order for this day at four o'clock.

On motion of Mr. Woodfin, the Senate proceeded to the consideration of the bill to incorporate the Western Bank in the town of Greensborough, being on its third reading. The bill was amended, on motion of Mr. Woodfin, and the bill then passed its third reading and was ordered to be engrossed—yeas 31, nays 14.

On motion of Mr. Woodfin, the title of the bill was so amended as to read—"a bill to increase the capital of the Bank of Cape Fear."

The bill to amend the act of 1848–'9, providing for the establishment of a State Hospital for the insane was taken up, amended, and read a third time and ordered to be engrossed.

Mr. Nixon, Resolutions concerning the Wilmington and Manchester Rail Road Company. Read first time.

The bill to incorporate the Newbern and Central Rail Road Company was taken up, amended, and read the third time and rejected—yeas 14, nays 29. On motion of Mr. Bond, the vote respecting this bill was re-considered.

The bill to amend an act passed at the session of 1848–'9, establishing a Board of Directors for the Deaf and Dumb Institute in this State, was read the third time, passed, and ordered to be engrossed.

PURCHASERS OF CHEROKEE LANDS.

The bill to provide relief for purchasers of Cherokee lands, was taken up on its third reading.

Mr. T. R. Caldwell offered an amendment heretofore offered by him; pending the consideration of which the Senate took a recess.

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THREE o'CLOCK, P. M.

The Senate re-assembled, and resumed the consideration of Mr. Caldwell's amendment, which was rejected—yeas 17, nays 27.

Mr. Caldwell offered another amendment, which was rejected.

Mr. Barringer offered the following amendment:

Be it further enacted, That none of the Commissioners herein allowed and authorized to be appointed, shall be purchasers of the Cherokee lands, or liable on the Cherokee bonds, or in any way interested in either.

This amendment was adopted—yeas 32, nays 10.

Said bill was then laid on the table.

EQUAL SUFFRAGE.

The Senate now proceeded to the consideration of the special order, being the bill to amend the Constitution of the State.

Mr. Haughton offered an amendment, providing for the call of a Convention on the Federal basis, to amend the Constitution of the State—that is, providing a mode for submitting it to the people to say whether they will have a Convention or not, on that basis; which amendment was rejected—yeas 14, nays 33.

Mr. Joyner then took the floor, and spoke at length in opposition to Equal Suffrage, and against any change in the State Constitution. After he had concluded, the Senate took a recess until seven o'clock.

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SEVEN o'CLOCK, P. M.

The Senate re-assembled, and resumed the consideration of the Equal Suffrage bill. Said bill passed its third reading, and were sent to the Commons for concurrence in the amendments, by the following vote:

YEAS—Messrs. Arendell, Barnard, Barrow, Berry, Bunting, G. W. Caldwell, Cameron, Canady, Clark, Collins, Drake, Eborn, Hargrave, Herring, Hester, Hoke, Jones, McMillan, Malloy, Nixon, Pender, Rogers, Shepard, Sherod, Speight, Thomas, Thompson, Watson, Washington, Williamson, Wooten, and Watt—32.

NAYS—Messrs. Barringer, Bond, Bynum, T. R. Caldwell, Davidson, Gilmer, Grist, Haughton, Joyner, Kelly, Lane, Lillington, Richardson, Sessoms, Willey and Woodfin—15.

BILLS ENROLLED.

The bill for the relief of purchasers of Cherokee lands, was taken up, read the third time and ordered to be engrossed—yeas 33, nays 14.

On motion of Mr. Williamson, the engrossed bill from the Commons, to incorporate the Milton Savings Institution, was taken up, and read the third time, and passed and ordered to be enrolled.

The bill to incorporate the Bank of Onslow was read the third time and rejected—yeas 15, nays 28.

The bill to facilitate the collection of rents, and the bill to incorporate the Jackson Savings' Institution, were read a third time and ordered to be enrolled.

The Senate then adjourned.

HOUSE OF COMMONS.

Mr. Holland, a memorial from citizens of Cleaveland county, praying a restoration of jury trials to the county courts of said county.

Mr. Cherry, a memorial from Wm. Smith and others, free negroes, praying the Legislature to apply to Congress for a district in the western territory for their settlement.

Mr. Hill of New Hanover, a resolution authorizing the Treasurer of the State to transfer 2,000 shares of the State's stock in the Wilmington and Raleigh Railroad to the Wilmington and Manchester Road.

Mr. Wilson a resolution to send a message to the Senate that the two Houses shall adjourn at 8 o'clock, P. M. on Wednesday morning. Adopted.

Mr. Rayner offered a resolution calling on his Excellency the Governor, for any replies he may have made to the communications from the South Carolina Legislature, and from the President of the Nashville Convention.

Mr. Avery thought that there was no necessity for making this call. As the Governor had transmitted these communications to the two Houses, it was not to be supposed that he would send a reply to them, without the concurrence of the Legislature.

Mr. Rayner advocated the call, and thought it was proper the Legislature should know if any, and what answer had been given to these communications. He did not know that any answer had been made.

After some further conversation, the resolution was laid on the table.

Mr. Jones, from the Committee on Propositions and Grievances, recommended the passage of the bill to repeal the act of 1844–'5 to lay off a road from Salathiel Stone's to the Virginia line. Read the first time.

Also, recommended the passage of the bills to repeal the act of 1821 to prevent fire hunting of fowls in Carteret county, and the bill to exempt persons living on Hatteras banks from serving on juries, which were read a second time.

Also, recommended the rejection of the bill to lay off the county of Blue Ridge.

Mr. McLean opposed the bill. The committee had reported against it, and he doubted whether it had sufficient population.

Mr. Gordon advocated the bill. The territory within the limits of the new county was thickly settled, and there could be no doubt about the population. The people labored under heavy grievances in that section.

Finally the bill was rejected.

Mr. Jones, from the same committee, reported against the bill to lay off the county of LaFayette, and also against the bill to lay off the county of ———, which were laid on the table.

Also, in favor of the passage of the resolution granting 50 acres of land to build a church in Cherokee county. On motion of Mr. McLean, 50 acres was struck out and 10 inserted. The resolution then passed its second reading.

Also, asked to be discharged from the further consideration of a number of memorials, which report was concurred in.

Mr. Saunders of Wake, from the committee on the Judiciary, reported the bill concerning Pilots, with an amendment, which was adopted, and bill passed its second reading.

Also, the bills to extend the right of appeal to certain cases—to amend the act of 1848–'9 concerning selling or giving away spiritous liquors at or near places of worship—to incorporate the Bank of Wadesborough, and the bill to incorporate the Western Mutual Insurance Company, which passed their second readings.

Mr. Hill of New Hanover, from the same committee, reported the bill to incorporate the Witmington Gas Light Company, which passed its second reading.

Mr. Wilson from the committee on Private Bills, recommended the passage of the bill to incorporate Crane's creek Burial Ground. Read a second time.

On motion of Mr. Rayner, the bill to declare Meherrin's River a lawful fence was taken up and read a second time.

The Revenue bill was then taken up, the pending question being the amendment of Mr. Person of N. to the amendment proposed by Mr. Johnston, to except Sons of Temperance Societies from tax.

Mr. Drake said the House had refused yesterday to tax liquor and liquor dealers, and he was opposed now to taxing cold water. He wanted both treated alike.

Mr. Johnston thought it was right to tax all these corporations. It took the time of the Legislature to pass these, and he saw no reason why they should not pay a portion of the taxes.

Mr. Person of N., advocated the amendment. Messrs. Wiley and Rayner opposed it, and thought Sons of Temperance Societies should be taxed as well as other corporations. It would be a small tax and would not be felt.

Finally the amendment was lost—yeas 33, nays 71.

Mr. Waugh offered an amendment

Mr. Holland moved to strike out the $5 tax, which amendment was lost—yeas 47, nays 59.

Mr. Eaton opposed the amendment all together. He had considered the subject with some attention, and found it surrounded by so many difficulties, that he deemed it inexpedient to impose the tax, and he should therefore vote against it.

Mr. Martin offered an amendment to strike out the *annual* tax on corporations, which was rejected yeas 45, nays 57.

Mr. Saunders of W., moved to insert "or authorized", so as that the corporations that may be created hereafter shall also be taxed, which amendment was accepted by the mover of the amendment, Mr. Johnston.

Mr. Person of Moore, said that if the present system was pursued by members of the House, and every gentleman attached the bill, would not pass. He called on gentlemen to give up any little objection they may have to the bill and pass it. It was necessary that this bill or some other like it, should pass, in order to sustain the credit of the State. No tax bill could be levied, which did not bear hardly on some gentlemen's constituents.

The House then rejected the amendment of Mr. Johnston—yeas 49, nays 57.

The House then took a recess.

—

THREE o'CLOCK, P. M.

Mr. Avery from the committee on the Judiciary, re-commended the passage of the bill to incorporate Plank and Turnpike Roads, with certain amendments, which were adopted.

Mr. Eaton opposed the bill, and Mr. Avery advocated it. Mr. Saunders of W., offered an amendment which was adopted. The bill was then rejected—yeas 49, nays 56.

On motion of Mr. Person of Moore, the Revenue Bill was taken up.

Mr. Saunders of Wake, moved an amendment striking out that portion of the bill taxing profits on trade, and inserting a clause taxing the capital invested in negro trading 20 cents for every $120, and 10 cents on $190 invested in other trading.

Mr. Person of Moore, opposed the amendment briefly.

Mr. Ruffin said that he desired to vote for the "Revenue bill" now under consideration, as he thought it to be the duty of the present Legislature to provide means for meeting the exigencies of the State, and not to throw that burden upon those who may come after them. The State is in debt, and can only get out by paying out. But that for one, he could not support the bill however much disposed to do so, unless the amendment offered by the gentleman from Wake, provided so as to lessen the enormous tax which is at present levied upon those of his constituents who are engaged in buying and selling slaves, and the manufacture of tobacco; and there were several other gentlemen in like situation with himself, whose aid might be needed when the vote was to be taken upon the passage of the bill. He desired nothing but what was fair and just—was perfectly willing that a fair proportion of the burden of the government should fall upon his constituents, and neither did they desire any thing else; and he would say to gentlemen who seem disposed to reflect upon that class of persons, that they greatly misunderstood their characters and sentiments, for that he felt authorized in saying that no men, or set of men, were more liberal in their feelings than these very persons, and none more willing to pay their just share of the taxes, and that they only complain of the present system, because it is unjust and unequal in its operations.

The amendment was further debated by Messrs. Fleming, Rayner, and Martin, when the amendment prevailed—yeas 39, nays 33.

Mr. Rayner then addressed the House, examined the Governor's Message with relation to the finances of the State, and gave notice that he should offer a bill of his own as a substitute for the committee's bill.

After he had concluded, it was agreed that the amendment proposed by Mr. Rayner should be printed, and the further consideration of the revenue bill was postponed until 12 o'clock to-morrow.

The House then took a recess.

—

SEVEN o'CLOCK, P. M.

Mr. Saunders of Wake, presented a resolution in favor of James McKinmon and others. Referred to the committee on Claims.

A message was received from the Senate transmitting a number of engrossed bills and resolutions, which were read a first time and passed.

Bills on their second reading were taken up, and a large number of these read a second and third times and passed.

The bill to repeal the 20th Section Revised Statutes concerning "Executors and Administrators" Ch. 46, was read a second time and passed—yeas 75, nays 19. On motion it was read a third time and passed.

The bill concerning the Militia of the State was read a second time, when Mr. Person of Northampton moved an amendment consisting of four sections, pending the consideration of which, a motion was made to lay the bill on the table, which prevailed—yeas 55, nays 44.

The bill to punish with death persons endeavoring to excite insurrection among slaves and for other purposes was read the second time. Mr. Rayner moved to lay it on the table, which motion was lost—yeas 12, nays 79. The bill then passed its second reading—yeas 56, nays 37.

The bill to amend the Common School law being read a second time, Mr. Waugh offered an amendment, that School Committee men shall be elected by the people, which amendment prevailed—yeas 65, nays 18.

A message was received from the Senate announcing the passage of the equal suffrage bill with certain amendments. On motion of Mr. Avery, the question of concurrence was made the order for to-morrow at 11 o'clock.

The House at a late hour adjourned.

SENATE.

FRIDAY, January 24, 1851.

The Senate met according to adjournment.

REPORTS, BILLS, &c.

Mr. Clark, from the committee on military affairs, reported a bill to repeal the law exempting persons over 35 years of age from militia duty. Read first time.

Mr. Bunting, the following Resolution which was read the first time and passed:

Resolved, That the State Librarian prepare and have printed a catalogue of all the books in the State Library, and shall report to each succeeding Legislature any increase or diminution to the said catalogue; and that he shall procure and preserve in the Library two of the principal newspapers of the State.

Received from the Commons messages announcing that they have passed a number of engrossed bills. [These bills are noticed in the Commons proceedings.]

THE DEAF AND DUMB.

Mr. Haughton, from the joint select committee, raised to inquire into the pecuniary affairs of the Institution for the Deaf and Dumb, submitted a Report on the subject. The said Report was sent to the Commons, with a proposition to print.

RALEIGH AND GASTON RAIL ROAD.

The Senate now proceeded to the consideration of the bill to incorporate the Raleigh and Gaston Road, the question pending being on agreeing to the amendment of the Commons, which provides that the old stockholders shall pay in cash $400,000 for the purpose of puting said Road in good order, and shall then be joint owners of the Road with the State and be released from their bonds.

The amendments of the Commons to said bill were disagreed to—yeas 17, nays 28.

On motion of Mr. Shepard, a message was sent to the Commons, proposing a committee of conference on the subject of said amendments.

ADJOURNMENT.

The Senate agreed to the House proposition to raise a joint select committee to inquire into the state of the public business, and report the earliest day for adjourning *sine die*.

Messrs. Drake and Haughton were appointed on the part of the Senate.

The committee soon after reported, that in the opinion of the joint committee the state of the public business would not justify an adjournment before Wednesday the 29th; and the Senate adopted a Resolution, and sent it to the Commons, proposing to adjourn on that day—yeas 27, nays 20.

BILLS ENROLLED.

The Resolution in favor of J. E. Lumsden—the Resolution in favor of Augustin Landis—a bill to divide the militia of Stokes County—a Resolution in favor of James A. Tunnell—the bill to incorporate Montgomery Division Sons of Temperance—and the bill to incorporate the Albemarle and Central Canal Company, were read the first, second and third times, and ordered to be enrolled.

A number of bills were ordered to be engrossed. These will be noticed when ordered to enrollment, or if rejected.

The Senate then took a recess.

—

THREE O'CLOCK, P. M.

Received a message from the Commons, concurring in the amendments proposed by the Senate to the engrossed bill to amend the Constitution of the State.

Mr. Cameron introduced a Resolution authorizing the sale of the Raleigh and Gaston Road. Laid on the table.

BILLS ENROLLED, &c.

The bill to repeal the first and second sections of the act of 1848–'9, concerning the President and Directors of the Literary Fund, was read the third time and ordered to be enrolled.

A number of bills, which will be noticed when ordered to enrollment, or if rejected, were read the third time and ordered to be engrossed.

The Resoluton in favor of Abram Rencher and Charles Manly was read the second time and rejected—yeas 16, nays 29.

The bill to ascertain the will of the people of the State as to a call of a Convention on the Federal basis, was taken up on motion of Mr. Bynum, and made the order of the day for to-morrow at 11 o'clock.

Received a message from the Commons, stating that they had agreed to the Senate's proposition to appoint a committee of conference on the subject of the amendments of the former body to the Raleigh and Gaston Railroad bill. Messrs. Joyner and Shepard were appointed on the part of the Senate.

The Senate took a recess.

—

SEVEN O'CLOCK, P. M.

Leave of absence was granted to the Senator from Camden and Currituck, from and after Monday next.

BILLS ENROLLED.

The act supplemental to the act of the present session establishing the county of Yadkin—the bill to incorporate Washington Division S. T.—a Resolution in favor of Sarah Avery—a bill to incorporate Tuscarora Lodge—a bill for the benefit of Thomas Griggs—a bill to authorize James S. Turner to build a toll-bridge over Rocky River—a bill to restore jurisdiction to the County Courts of Yancey and Henderson—a bill to extend the powers of the Commissioners of the town of Franklinton—a bill in respect to the payment of original pannel of Jurors for Beaufort County—a bill to amend the act of last session establishing the Bank of Fayetteville—and the bill to regulate the fishing with seines in North River were read the third time and ordered to be enrolled.

A number of bills, which will be noticed when enrolled, or if rejected, were read a third time and ordered to be engrossed.

The Senate adjourned.

HOUSE OF COMMONS.

A message was received from the Senate transmitting a number of engrossed bills, which were read the first time.

Also, a message informing the House that the Senate had passed the bill for the relief of Cherokee land holders, with an amendment, that no one of the commissioners authorized to be appointed by the law, shall be purchasers of or interested in Cherokee lands, which amendment was concurred in.

On motion of Mr. Fleming, a message was sent to the Senate, proposing to raise a joint select committee of both Houses to examine the state of the business before the two Houses, and report when an adjournment can be made.

Several reports were made from committees, and acted on by the House.

Mr. Drake moved a re-consideration of the vote by which the House had concurred in the amendment of the Senate to the bill for the relief of the purchasers of Cherokee lands.

Mr. Caldwell of Guilford advocated the reconsideration, and avowed his object to be to kill the bill. He thought it the most corrupt bill that had ever passed a legislative body.

Mr. Hayes of Cherokee was going into a defence of the bill and himself, when a personal collision occurred between him and Mr. Caldwell of Guilford. Considerable confusion followed, when, as soon as the House had become quiet,

Mr. Saunders of Wake moved that a committee of investigation be appointed to examine into the difficulty aforesaid. Messrs. Saunders of Wake, Steele, Rayner, Eaton and Cherry were appointed said committee.

The House then resumed the consideration of the motion to re-consider the bill for the relief of purchasers of Cherokee lands, when the motion was lost—yeas 28, nays 73.

EQUAL SUFFRAGE.

The hour of 11 o'clock having arrived, the House took up the motion to concur in the amendments of the Senate to the Equal Suffrage bill.

The first amendment to strike out "freemen" and insert "free white men" was agreed to—yeas 81, nays 4, as follows:

YEAS—Messrs. Avery, Barco, Barnes of Edgecombe, Blow, Bond, Boykin, Brazier, Bridgers, Brogden, Clanton, Cockerham, Cotton, Davidson, Dickinson, Durham, Eaton, Flynt, Fonville, Gordon, Hackney, Harrison, Hayes of Cherokee, Hayes of Caldwell, Herring, Hill of Caswell, Hill of New Hanover, Holland, Jarvis, Jerkins, Johnston, Jones, Kallum, Kelly, Leach of Johnston, Love, Marshall, Martin, Mathis, McLean, N. McNeill, W. McNeill, Mizell, Montgomery, Newsom, Parham, Patterson, Pegram, Person of Moore, Person of Northampton, Pigott, Poole, Pope, Powers, Rankin, Rayner, Reinhardt, Rollins, Ruffin, Sanders of Johnston, Saunders of Wake, Saunderson, Scott, Sharp, Sheek, Sherrill, Sherard, Steele, Stevenson, Stowe, Stubbs, Sutton, Swanner, Taylor, Thigpen, Thornton, Waugh, Williams of Greene, Williams of Mecklenburg, Wilson, Winstead, Winston—81.

NAYS—Messrs. Campbell, Douthit, Erwin, and Foard—4.

The question of concurrence was then taken on the second amendment, to insert "and shall have paid a public tax," which was agreed to—yeas 81, nays 7; yeas the same as on the preceding amendment.

NAYS—Messrs. Campbell, Douthit, Erwin, Fleming, Foard, Hill of Brunswick, and Locke—7.

Three-fifths of the whole House having agreed to the amendments, the Equal Suffrage bill was ordered to be enrolled.

A message was received from the Senate, transmitting a report from the joint select committee appointed to investigate the affairs of the Deaf and Dumb Institution, which was read and ordered to be printed.

On motion of Mr. Fleming, the House took up and discussed the resolution in favor of Joseph S. Holt, which finally passed its second reading—yeas 90, nays 4.

The Revenue bill was taken up and discussed briefly, when its further consideration was postponed until 3 o'clock.

The House then took a recess.

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THREE O'CLOCK, P. M.

A message was received from the Senate announcing that that body had refused to accede to the amendments of the House to the Raleigh and Gaston Railroad bill, and asked the appointment of a committee of conference, which was agreed to. Messrs. Saunders of Wake, and Maultsby were appointed the House branch of said committee.

Also, a message agreeing to appoint a committee on adjournment. Messrs. McLean, Barnes of Northampton, and Person of Moore, were appointed House branch of said committee.

The special order, being the revenue bill, was then taken up, when Mr. Rayner moved a call of the House which motion prevailed. The roll was called, and several of the absentees excused, when a motion was made that further proceedings in the call should be dispensed with, on which motion Mr. Rayner called the yeas and nays. The motion prevailed—yeas 62, nays 37.

The question was then taken on the passage of the revenue bill its second reading when it was carried—yeas 58, nays 45, as follows:

YEAS—Messrs. Adams, Amis, Avery, Bogle, Caldwell of Rowan, Caldwell of Guilford, Campbell, Cockerham, Douthit, Drake, Dunlap, Durham, Eaton, Flynt, Foard, Foster of Davidson, Foster of Wilkes, Gordon, Hayes of Cherokee, Hayes of Caldwell, Hill of Caswell, Hill of New Hanover, Jerkins, Johnston, Jones, Kallum, Kelly, Leach of Johnston, Love, Marshall, Martin, McKoy, McLean, McMillan, W. McNeill, Mizell, Montgomery, Newsom, Patterson, Pegram, Person of Moore, Rollins, Ruffin, Russell, Sanders of Johnston, Saunders of Wake, Scott, Sheek, Shinpock, Siler, Steele, Sutton, Thornburg, Thornton, Waugh, Wiley, Winston and Winstead—58.

NAYS—Messrs. Barco, Barnes of Northampton, Barnes of Edgecombe, Bond, Boykin, Brazier, Bridgers, Brogden, Cherry, Davidson, Fleming, Fonville, Hackney, Harrison, Herring, Kallum, Jerkins, Locke, Maultsby, McCleese, N. McNeill, Parham, Person of Northampton, Pigott, Poole, Pope, Powers, Rankin, Rayner, Reinhardt, Saunderson, Sherrill, Sherard, Sloan, Stowe, Stubbs, Swanner, Taylor, Thigpen, Tripp, Webb, Wiggins, Williams of Greene, Williams of Mecklenburg, Winston—45.

On motion, the bill was read a third time, when Mr. Rayner proposed an amendment for the first section of the bill, being the first section of a bill proposed by himself.

Mr. Rayner advocated his amendment in a ten minutes speech, recommending the tax on capital instead of dividends.

Mr. Steele opposed it strongly. It was as easy for a man to ascertain the amount of interest he received annually, as to make a list of his capital.

The question was taken on striking out, when the motion was lost—yeas 21, nays 79.

Mr. Rayner then offered the second section of his bill, for the second section of that reported by the committee, which was lost—yeas 24, nays 69.

The revenue bill having been laid over, Mr. McLean, from the committee on adjournment, reported that there were 101 bills on the second reading, and 65 on the third reading in the House of Commons, and that Wednesday morning was the earliest practical day for adjournment of the two Houses. A message was received from the Senate proposing to adjourn at 8 o'clock on Wednesday morning, which was agreed to.

The House then took a recess.

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SEVEN O'CLOCK, P. M.

A large number of bills and resolutions were read the third time, and several a second and third times, and passed.

A bill to annex a part of Wilkes to Alexander was read a second time. Mr. Bogle strongly advocated the bill, and Mr. Gordon opposed it. After considerable debate, the bill was rejected.

The bill to provide for the survey of a Railroad from Salisbury West to the Tennessee line, was read a third time. Mr. Avery advocated the bill briefly and Mr. Love opposed it. The bill then passed its third reading—yeas 49, nays 37.

The bill concerning pilots having been read a third time, Mr. Hackney moved an amendment, that no vessel excepting coal vessels shall be entitled to the benefits of this act, which amendment prevailed.

Mr. Hill of Brunswick offered an amendment that the Commissioners of Navigation for the Cape Fear River, should have power to fix the rates of pilotage so as to discriminate between cargoes of different value, which amendment was lost. The bill then passed its third reading—yeas 64, nays 30.

The bill to allow Dr. Josiah O. Watson to construct a dam across Neuse River was read a third time, when Mr. Leach of Johnston moved to strike out the proviso added on the second reading of the bill, which amendment prevailed. Also, an amendment that the dam should be constructed with a slope, so as not to obstruct the passage of fish, which was agreed to. Mr. Saunders of W. moved a further amendment, that Dr. Watson should be liable to indictment in case the passage of fish was obstructed, which amendment was lost. The bill then passed its third reading as amended—yeas 52, nays 45.

The bill to revise the public Statute Laws of the State, was taken up and read the second and third times and passed.

The Resolution providing for the publication of the Colonial Records, &c., was taken up, amended on motion of Mr. Wiley, and passed its third reading.

At 11 o'clock the House adjourned.

SENATE.

SATURDAY, January 25, 1851.

The Senate met according to adjournment.

BILLS ENROLLED.

The bill to incorporate Cedar Grove Academy in Orange County—the Resolution in favor of Mary W. Fuller—the bill to extend the time of holding the County Courts of Hyde—the bill concerning plank and turnpike roads—the bill to amend the act incorporating the Fayetteville Plank Road Company—the bill to incorporate the Chatham Guards—and the bill authorizing the transfer of books, bonds, &c., from the Treasurer's office to the agent of the State for the collection of Cherokee land bonds, were read the third time and ordered to be enrolled.

The bill concerning the militia was read the third time and rejected—yeas 20, nays 23.

CONVENTION BILL.

The Senate next proceeded to the consideration of the engrossed bill from the Commons, to "ascertain the will of the freemen of North Carolina as to the call of a Convention on the federal basis."

Mr. Bynum took the floor and spoke at considerable length in favor of the bill. He was followed by Mr. Shepard in reply. Mr. Bynum replied breifly, and was followed by Mr. Caldwell of Mecklenburg, in opposition to a Convention.

At the conclusion of the debate, the further consideration of the question was postponed until four o'clock.

Leave of absence was granted to the Senator from Moore and Montgomery from and after to day.

The Senate took a recess.

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THREE O'CLOCK, P. M.

The Senate re-assembled, and proceeded to business.

BILLS ENROLLED.

The bill to incorporate the Female Academy in the town of Franklinton—the bill to compensate tales jurors in the County of Chatham—the bill to revive the act of 1842, incorporating the town of Elizabethtown—the bill to prohibit distructions to cart-ways in Cherokee County—the bill to repeal the act of 1848, amending the Revised Statutes concerning fences, so far as relates to lands on the Meherrin River—the bill concerning the distribution of the School Fund in the County of Alamance—the bill to establish the dividing line between Orange and Alamance—the bill to prevent, a part of each week, the fishing with seines in or near the mouth of Perquimans River—and the bill to improve Haw River, were read the third time and ordered to be enrolled.

CONVENTION BILL.

The Senate now resumed the unfinished business of the morning, being the bill to ascertain the will of the people as to a Convention.

Mr. Bower took the floor and spoke in opposition to the bill, and was followed by Mr. Bond. Mr. Thomas then spoke in opposition to the bill. [His remarks will be given hereafter.] Mr. Woodfin concluded the debate, after which the bill was rejected by the following vote:

YEAS.—Messrs. Barringer, Bynum, T. R. Caldwell, Davidson, Gilmer, Hargrave, Haughton, Kelly, Lane, Lillington, Malloy, Richardson and Woodfin, —13.

NAYS.—Messrs. Arendell, Barnard, Barrow, Berry, Bower, Bond, Bunting, G. W. Caldwell, Cameron, Canady, Clark, Collins, Drake, Eborn, Grist, Herring, Hester, Hoke, Jones, Joyner, McMillan, Nixon, Pender, Rogers, Sessoms, Shepard, Sherod, Speight, Thomas, Thompson, Washington, Watson, Willey, Williamson, Wooten, and Watt—36.

The Senate took a recess.

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SEVEN O'CLOCK, P. M.

The Senate re-assembled, and proceeded to business.

BILLS ENROLLED.

The following engrossed Senate bills with amendments, were received from the House: The bill to amend the Revised Statutes in relation to apprentices—the bill to lay off and establish a new County by the name of Hooper—the bill to incorporate the Concord and Taylorsville Plank Road Company—the bill to incorporate the Roanoke and Tar River Plank Road Company—the bill to incorporate Connoho Lodge—the bill to incorporate Theophilus Division S. of T.—the bill to incorporate Hanks Lodge—the bill to authorize Josiah O. Watson to erect a dam over Neuse River—the bill to enlarge the powers of the commissioners of the town of Wilmington—the bill to incorporate Fulton Lodge, and the bill to incorporate Tuscarora Lodge. The amendments were agreed to, and said bills were ordered to be enrolled.

The engrossed bill from the Commons, amending the act of 1803, for the government of the City of Raleigh, was read the second and third times, amended on motion of Mr. Jones, and passed; and a message was sent to the Commons asking their concurrence in the amendment.

COUNTY OF WILSON.

The engrossed bill to lay off and establish a new County by the name of Wilson, was read a second time.

Mr. Thompson moved to amend the bill by adding the following proviso: "*Provided*, That three-fourths of the qualified voters for members of the House of Commons, in the limits of the proposed County of Wilson, shall vote for the erection of said County, at an election to be held according to the provisions of an act to be passed supplemental to this act."

Mr. Drake offered the following proviso as an amendment, to-wit: "*Provided further*, that the portion of the County of Nash, proposed by this bill to be attached to the new County of Wilson, shall not be so attached unless a majority of the votes cast in that part of the County of Nash, at the said election, shall be in favor thereof."

Mr. Drake spoke in opposition to the bill. [His remarks will be given hereafter.]

The amendment to the amendment was rejected. The question was then taken on the amendment of Mr. Thompson, and was decided in the negative—yeas 19, nays 22.

On motion of Mr. Thompson, said bill was then indefinitely postponed.

BILLS ENROLLED, &c.

The bill to provide for the survey of a Railroad from Salisbury to the Tennessee line was taken up, and read a third time and passed—yeas 34, nays 6.

The bill to incorporate Yadkin Navigation Company—the bill to incorporate the town of Concord—the bill to incorporate Buncombe Manufacturing Company—the bill to lay off and improve a public road from Salisbury to Mocksville—the bill to repeal the act of 1846, providing for the opening and clearing out of certain creeks in Iredell and Rowan—the bill declaring Dan River a lawful fence, from Madison to the Stokes County line—the Resolution in favor of John A. Roseboro—the bill to extend the limits of the town of Kenansville—a bill to incorporate the Salisbury and Taylorsville Plank Road Company—the bill to incorporate the Granville Plank Road Company—the bill to incorporate the Raleigh and Somerville Plank Road Company—the bill to incorporate Silico Division—the bill to incorporate Pasqumaux Lodge—the bill to incorporate Cedar Hill Division—the bill to incorporate Cold Stream Division—and the bill to incorporate Lumberton and Pasquotank Divisions, and Samaritan Lodge, were read three times and ordered to be enrolled.

The bill to repeal the act of 1844, attaching that portion of Carteret County, known as Ocracoke to the county of Hyde, was read the second time, and on motion of Mr. Grist was laid upon the table—yeas 18, nays 16.

The engrossed Resolution authorizing the Governor to furnish the Clerks and Masters of the Counties of Yancy, Rutherford, and Alexander with seals of office, was read, and on motion of Mr. Bower was indefinitely posponed.

The Senate adjourned.

HOUSE OF COMMONS.

A number of engrossed bills and resolutions were received from the Senate, and read a first time.

Mr. Saunders of Wake, from the joint select committee appointed to inquire into the difficulty between Messrs. Hayes of Cherokee and Caldwell of Guilford, made a detailed report of the facts of the case, accompanied by the following resolution:

Resolved, That David F. Caldwell and Geo. W. Hayes, members of this House, having been guilty of a violation of its rules of order and decorum, by a direct breach of the peace, in the presence of the House whilst in session, have incurred the severe censure of the House, and that, standing, they receive the reprimand of the Speaker.

Messrs. Saunders of Wake, and Wiley addressed the House, and Messrs. Caldwell and Hayes made personal explanations and apologies, after which, on motion of Mr. Love, the resolution was laid on the table—yeas 65 nays 35, as follows:

YEAS—Messrs. Adams, Amis, Avery, Barco, Barnes of E., Barnes of N., Bogle, Bond, Boykin, Brazier, Bridges, Brogden, Cherry, Clanton, Cockerham, Cotten, Davidson, Douthit, Drake, Dunlap, Durham, Erwin, Fonville, Foster of D., Foster of W., Hackney, Hayes of Caldwell, Hill of B., Jarvis, Jerkins, Johnston, Jones, Kallum, Locke, Love, Martin, McKoy, McCleese, McMillan, Neill McNeill, Montgomery, Newsom, Parham, Pegram, Person of N., Pigott, Poole, Rayner, Reinhardt, Russell, Shinpock, Siler, Sloan, Stevenson, Stowe, Thornburgh, Thornton, Tripp, Walton, Webb, Wiggins, Wiley, Williams of G., Williams of M., and Winston—65.

NAYS—Messrs. Caldwell of R., Campbell, Dargan, Eaton, Flynt, Gordon, Harrison, Herring, Hill of C., Hill of N. H., Holland, Kelly, Leach of J., Marshall, McLean, W. McNeill, Patterson, Powers, Rankin, Rollins, Ruffin, Sanders of J., Saunders of W., Saunderson, Scott, Sheek, Sherril, Sherard, Steele, Swanner, Taylor, Thigpen, Waugh, Wilson and Winstead—35.

On motion of Mr. Person of N., the bill from the Senate concerning the Seaboard and Roanoke Railroad was taken up and put on its second reading. Mr. Rayner moved to amend so that the connection with the Raleigh and Gaston Railroad should be made between Littleton and Gaston. Mr. Person of N., moved a further amendment, so that the connection might be made from Garysburg, which last amendment was lost. Mr. Eaton a further amendment that the connecting link proposed shall run on the South side of the Roanoke, which was not agreed to.

The amendment proposed by Mr. Rayner was then agreed to. The bill then passed its third reading—yeas 79, nays 17.

Mr. Rayner, from the committee on Internal Improvements, reported favorably on the bill to incorporate Piedmont Plank Road Company, &c., with sundry amendments, pending the consideration of which, Mr. Hayes of Cherokee moved to lay it on the table, on which motion a quorum did not vote.

Mr. Rayner moved a call of the House, which was ordered. The roll was called, when on motion further proceedings were dispensed with.

The bill above was then laid on the table—yeas 71, nays 29.

The Revenue bill was then taken up. Mr. Rayner moved to amend the 2d section by adding a proviso, which was agreed to.

Mr. Rayner moved a substitute for the 4th section of the bill; the question being taken on the motion to strike out, was lost.

Mr. Rayner moved a new section to tax Odd Fellow Societies, Masons, Sons of Temperance, &c., $2 50 annually. Mr. Person of N., moved to strike out Sons of Temperance, which was lost—yeas 20, nays 81. Mr. Davidson moved to strike out Odd Fellows, which motion was also lost—yeas 11, nays 96. The question was then taken on the amendment proposed by Mr. Rayner and adopted—yeas 69, nays 40.

Mr. Person of Northampton, moved an amendment to the first part of the fifth section, pending the consideration of which the House took a recess.

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THREE o'CLOCK, P. M.

Mr. Brogden, from the committee on Claims, reported favorably on several resolutions, which were read and passed.

On motion of Mr. Avery the bill to repeal an act of 1848–'9 Chap. 137, was taken up, amended on his motion and passed its second and third readings.

The consideration of the Revenue Bill was resumed, the question pending being on the amendment of Mr. Person of N., which amendment was disagreed to.

Mr. Rayner moved another amendment to strike out ornamental jewelry, which was lost—yeas 23, nays 74.

Mr. Rayner moved to strike out the tax on pistols, bowie knives, &c., which was lost. On his motion a clause was inserted that only those pistols in use should be taxed.

Mr. Rayner moved a further amendment to tax marriage licenses 50 cents, which was lost—yeas 31, nays 71.

On motion of Mr. Avery the section was amended so as only to tax vehicles in value of $75 or more.

Mr Rayner moved a further amendment, to increase the tax on land and polls, which was not agreed to. Also, moved to tax hog drovers, which was lost.

Mr. Ruffin moved to strike out the tax on horse and mule drovers, which was lost—yeas 45, nays 56.

On motion of Mr. Rayner, the section was amended so as to tax only interest or dividends over $30 in amount.

On motion of Mr. Person of M., the word April was struck out, and February inserted.

On motion of Mr. Adams, the Register of each county is required to give in the taxes imposed on registration of mortgages, &c.

On motion of Mr. Winston, a proviso was added that Guardians shall give in the money of the wards as a separate fund.

On motion of Mizell, a proviso was added that the bill should not affect the collection of any taxes now due.

The question then recurred on the passage of the bill its third reading, when it passed—yeas 58, nays 46, as follows:

YEAS—Messrs. Adams, Amis, Avery, Bogle, Bridges, Caldwell of R., Caldwell of G., Campbell, Cockerham, Douthit, Drake, Durham, Eaton, Erwin, Flynt, Foard, Foster of D., Foster of W., Gordon, Hayes of Cherokee, Hayes of Caldwell, Hill of C., Jerkins, Johnston, Jones, Kallum, Kelly, Leach of J., Leach of D., Locke, Love, Marshall, McLean, McMillan W. McNeill, Mizell, Montgomery, Newsom, Parham, Patterson, Pegram, Person of Moore, Rollins, Ruffin, Russell, Sanders of J., Saunders of Wake, Scott, Sheek, Shinpock, Siler, Steele, Stevenson, Sutton, Thornburgh, Thornton, Waugh, Wiley and Winstead—59.

NAYS—Messrs. Barco, Barnes of E., Barnes of N., Bond, Boykin, Brazier, Brogden, Cherry, Cotten, Dargan, Davidson, Fleming, Hackney, Harrison, Herring, Hill of B., Hill of N. H., Holland, Jarvis, Maultsby, McKoy, Mc

the form of a protest from the committee on education, with reference to the distribution of the School fund, which was read and laid on the table.

Mr. Saunders of W. from the Judiciary Committee, reported favorably on the bill concerning jurors in Beaufort county, which passed its second reading.

Also, recommended the passage of the resolution in favor of John Berry and Hugh Waddell, Esqrs., which passed the second and third readings.

The Resolutions, introduced by Mr. Leach of Davidson, concerning a distribution of the public lands among the States, were read the second time.

A motion was made to lay the resolutions on the table, which was lost—yeas 38, nays 46.

The resolutions were then amended on motion of Mr. Rayner.

A debate of considerable length followed, between Messrs. Person of Moore, Brogden, Rayner, Leach of Davidson, Saunders of Wake, and others, after which the resolutions passed their second reading—yeas 51, nays 40.

Without transacting any other important business, the House took a recess.

THREE O'CLOCK, P. M.

On motion of Mr. Caldwell of Rowan, a bill concerning Common Schools was taken up and put on its second reading; after some debate the bill passed.

Mr. Maultsby from the committee of conference on the Raleigh and Gaston Railroad bill, made a report, that the House recede from its amendments and adopt certain other amendments.

Mr. Saunders of Wake, dissented from the report and made a strong speech against it.

The House then divided, when it refused to recede from its amendments—yeas 43, nays 50.

Bills on their second reading were taken up and a number of them read and passed.

The Resolution to authorize the President and Directors of the Literary Board to loan $3,000 to the Clinton Female Institute was taken up and read.

Mr. Stevenson advocated the bill, and several gentlemen opposed it, when it was rejected—yeas 38, nays 47.

The House then took a recess.

SEVEN O'CLOCK, P. M.

The bill to increase the Capital Stock of the Bank of Cape Fear was read, debated and passed.

A bill introduced by Mr. Rayner for the better regulation of Common Schools, was read a second and third times and passed.

Mr. Saunders of W., from the Judiciary committee made several reports, which were debated and acted on.

A Resolution authorizing the President and Directors of the Literary Board to drain certain swamp lands in Carteret was taken up, debated and lost.

The bill to incorporate the Newbern and Central Railroad Company was taken up, on motion of Mr. Jerkins, and read a second and third times and passed.

At the hour of 12, the House adjourned.

FEMALE LABOR IN THE MINES. The papers are copying and making comments upon an article in the Sonora Herald, in reference to a female working with her husband in the placers. This is not a solitary instance of the kind. We saw last April a French woman standing in Angel's creek, dipping up and pouring water into the washer, which her husband was rocking. She wore short boots, white duck pantaloons, a red flannel shirt, with a black leather belt and a Panama hat. Day after day she could be seen working quietly and steadily, performing her share of the gold digging labor; and, though of slight form and slender figure, love and devotion to a fixed and definite object seemed to give her power and endurance equal to the opposite sex. Afterwards she accompanied her husband in Murphy's New Diggins, worked hard and steadily, until he had built a stand for a boarding-house, when she assumed her woman's dress again. Her complexion had become bronzed by exposure to the sun and weather, but in her deportment she was modest and quiet, apparently perfectly devoted to monsieur. Such instances of fidelity and affection, on the part of woman, command praise of their spirit, although one's feelings revolt to see them in such drudgery. *Alta California, Dec.* 14.

ELECTION OF JUDGES AND OTHER OFFICERS. The principal business of the Legislatures during the present week, has been the elections. Four Circuit Court Judges have been chosen, to wit, Thomas Douglas, Esq., for the Eastern Circuit, J. Wayles Baker, Esq., for the Middle Circuit, George S. Hawkins, Esq., for the Western Circuit, and Joseph Lancaster, Esq., for the Southern Circuit. Of the newly chosen Judge of this Circuit, Gen. J. Wayles Baker, we may say that to all the virtues which constitute a gentleman, he adds, we believe, the legal learning necessary for a Judge. The other gentlemen are, of course, well known. To Judge Hawkins has been paid the compliment of re-election by a vote nearly unanimous.

Up to the time of this present writing only two of the Supreme Court Judges have been chosen, Messrs. Walker Anderson and Semmes, the former of Pensacola, and the latter of Apalachicola—the first a democrat the second a whig. These are both gentlemen of high character, and well established reputation as lawyers.

To the offices of Comptroller and Treasurer, Maj. Jno. Beard and Dr. William R. Hayward have been respectively elected, one a democrat and other a whig—both estimable gentlemen and excellent officers. *Tallahassee Floridian.*

GOVERNOR FORT, OF NEW JERSEY. The inauguration of Governor Fort, of New Jersey, took place at Trenton on Tuesday, with much ceremony. Several military companies, with bands, and a large number of strangers, were present. The oath of office was administered at 12 o'clock in the Senate chamber. The great seal of the State was handed over to Governor Fort by Governor Haines, and salutes were fired from the outside during the proceedings. The governor's inaugural address was then read. He favors the promotion of agriculture, the equalization of taxes, and the abolition of the property qualification; he is opposed to monopoly laws; approves of the personal liabilities of bank stockholders, and recommends a homestead exemption, and the ten-hour manufacturing law. He approves, also, of the compromise laws and the tariff of 1846, but thinks it should be modified on iron. *Pennsylvanian.*

THE RISE OF MEN OF EMINENCE. Mr. Disney, member of Congress from Ohio, was formerly a house painter; Senator Dickinson worked at a mechanical trade until after he attained his majority; H. L. Turney, U. S. Senator from Tennessee, and Andrew Johnson, Representative from the same State, were and are tailors; and there are in Congress many others who are mechanics. Gen. Houston worked at his trade as a hatter until after he was twenty-one. Justice McKinley, of the U. S. Supreme Court, was a carpenter and joiner. The history of Benjamin Franklin, Roger Sherman, Gen. Greene, Gen. Putnam, and hundreds of others who have been elevated to stations of honor, are full of instruction, and worthy the emulation by the youth of the present generation.

FAMILY OF PATRICK HENRY. The distinguished Virginia orator, Patrick Henry, had five sisters, Jane Meredith, Anne Christian, Lucy Wood, Susan, Madison, and Betty Russel. The last lady was the grandmother of the Hon. Wm. C. Preston, President of the South Carolina College. William Henry was his only full brother.

Patrick Henry's mother was Sarah Winston. His farther was John Henry, of Aberdeen, Scotland; John Henry's mother was Jane Robertson, sister to Dr. Wm. Robertson, the Historian.

If the above is correct, Lord Brougham (descended from the Robertsons,) is nearly related to Patrick Henry's descendants. Two such orators from the same race are not to be found in all history.

THE SECRET OF THE RAPPINGS. Mr. Chauncey C. Burr, who is now lecturing at Hops Chapel, explains the method in which the Rochester rapings are produced in a very satisfactory manner. The secret of producing the sounds he claims to have obtained first by personal observation, and fully by the confession of one of the operators, and the success with which he re-produces the peculiar sound at will, is perfect. He accompanies his explanation of the phenomena with some very intetesting anecdotes connected with the subject. *Evening Post.*

IMMIGRANTS. The number of Immigrants into the United States during the year ending 30th September last was 325,333, including 43,615 from California. The increase in the number arriving in Southern States was 10,490; the decrease in Northern States 36,282, of which nearly 29,000 were in New York alone—making a decrease of 25,792. Including California, the gross increase has been 15,723.

SEMI-WEEKLY STANDARD.

The Constitution and the Union of the States; "They must be Preserved."

RALEIGH:

WEDNESDAY, JANUARY 29, 1851.

THE LEGISLATURE.

We give in our Weekly to-day the proceedings of the Legislature from Monday the 20th to Monday the 27th, and in our Semi-Weekly the proceedings from Thursday the 23d, to the same day, inclusive.

We announced in our last the success of the Equal Suffrage bill. In the Senate, on Saturday, as will be seen by the proceedings, the bill providing for the calling of a Convention of the people of the State was rejected by a vote of 36 to 13. This bill had passed the Commons. Mr. Bynum advocated it, and was replied to by Mr. Shepard in a very able Speech, which we hope to have the pleasure of laying before our readers. Maj. Caldwell followed in a strong Speech, in opposition to a Convention and in favor of the present basis of representation. In the evening, Col. Bower gave his reasons for voting against a Convention. They were sound, and such as were in every respect worthy of that long-tried and sterling Democrat. He was succeeded by Mr. Thomas, who also gave his reasons for voting against the call of a Convention and for standing up for the present bssis of representation. We have no space at present to devote to the remarks of these Senators, but hope at some future day to present what they said in full. Mr. Thomas is entitled to the public thanks for his frank and manly bearing on the occasion, and for the fearlessness with which he discharged his duty to his constituents and to the State at large.

The bill incorporating the Raleigh and Gaston Railroad Company, received the sanction of the Senate, on Monday evening last, by the casting vote of the Speaker. This bill, as it was amended in the Commons, provided that the old stockholders should subscribe and pay down $400,000; that they should then be released from their bonds, and should become joint owners with the State of the Road. The Senate refused to concur with the House, and a committee of conference was appointed. This committee recommended that the stockholders should pay down the $400,000 as aforesaid, and should then be credited on their bonds with $363,000, and be charged with interest on $137,000 from 1846 to the present time—making, in all, some $575,000; and that, on paying this $137,000, with interest, they should be released from their bonds. The House of Commons refused to recede from their amendment to the original bill, rejected the recommendation of the committee of conference, and the matter went back to the Senate; whereupon that body by a vote of 22 to 22 and the casting vote of the Speaker, concurred with the House, and the bill was passed.

On Monday evening in the Senate, the Revenue bill from the Commons was taken up, and ordered to be printed, and made the special order for Tuesday 12 o'clock. This bill was reported from the Finance Committee, by Mr. Person of Moore, who has labored in this department of the public business the present session, with signal ability and praise-worthy zeal. The bill will no doubt become a law.

We refer to our regular proceedings for matters of interest, in detail.

ADJOURNMENT.

The two Houses of the General Assembly, it will be seen by reference to our proceedings, rescinded the joint Resolution agreeing to adjourn on the 24th instant, and agreed to adjourn on this day (Wednesday) at eight o'clock, A. M.

In the "noise and confusion" incident to the hours immediately preceding the adjournment, it has not been possible for us to keep up with all the proceedings, or to note with much accuracy the movements and sayings on either side; but our next paper will contain the proceedings of the last day or two, together with the captions of the laws. We expect to take up at some future day, the leading points and events of the session, and submit such remarks in relation to them as we may consider just and proper in themselves, and due to the people of the State.

The last days of the session are always attended with more or less of bustle and excitement. The members are naturally restless, after their protracted labors, and anxious to leave for their homes; and under such circumstances, it is not to be expected that any measure can meet with much attention or engage much deliberation. The result is, that many bills are read right through into laws—many are laid upon the table—some postponed indefinitely, and many never reached at all. Still, but little is really negligently or carelessly done, for all the bills and resolutions adopted, have been matured in Committee, and these are at once known when their titles are announced.

We have endeavored, during the late session, to furnish our readers with as full reports as we could possibly crowd into our sheet, and we have sought, without reference to party feeling or party bias, to make those reports as accurate and impartial as possible. How far we have succeeded in this, our indulgent readers must decide.

INSTITUTION FOR THE DEAF AND DUMB. We shall publish, as soon as we can make room for it, the Report of the joint committee of the two Houses, raised under Mr. Pender's Resolution to inquire into the affairs of this Institution. The Report is from the pen of Mr. Haughton, Chairman of the Committee. It is a full and triumphant vindication of the manner in which the Institution has been conducted by the Board of Directors; and it puts to rest forever the gross and unfounded attacks made in certain quarters on the Principal, Mr. William D. Cooke.

MISSOURI SENATOR. Henry S. Geyer, Whig, has been elected to the United States Senate by the Legislature of Missouri, in place of Col. Benton. The vote upon the fortieth and last ballot, was as follows: Geyer 80, Benton 55, scattering 20. Benton, it is said, will be a candidate for the House of Representatives from the St. Louis District, in 1852.

Now that the Legislature has adjourned, our readers may expect to find in our columns the usual variety of news, political information, &c., together with "all sorts" of matter, "from grave to gay, from lively to severe." We shall also give our attention, as heretofore, to the Markets, in which many of our readers are so much concerned.

We regret that we are compelled to omit to-day the number of "Pedee" in regular order, on the doctrine of State sovereignty. We have several numbers on hand, which shall appear as soon as we can make room for them. They are from the pen of one of our best writers and deepest thinkers.

FAYETTEVILLE PLANK ROAD. The last Carolinian says "Col. Murchison has completed his contract of twenty-two miles, which finishes the road to Carthage, forty-one miles, upon which tolls will now be paid."

COUNCIL OF STATE. We learn that the Council of State will meet in this City, on Monday next, the 3d of February, under a call of the Governor.

HON. ANDREW JOHNSON.

The following sketch of the extraordinary career of the Hon. Andrew Johnson, we find in the Nashville Union. It is highly interesting, and though the facts are remarkable, are we believe, known to be true:

"About thirty years ago, a son of one of the wealthy men of North Carolina was bathing in a river in that State. He ventured too far in the deep water, and being unable to swim, he was about to be drowned. An elderly man was on the bank, and seeing the imminent peril of the little boy's situation, he leaped into the water, and by severe exertion succeeded in reaching the spot where he saw him sink for the third time. By diving to the bottom he found the body of the boy and succeeded in swimming with it to the shore. The energies of the old man were exhausted, and so soon as he had placed the boy on the bank in a lifeless condition, he sunk under the over-exertion and soon after died, leaving a motherless son of about ten years of age. The timely exertions of a skilful physician rescued the little boy thus saved by the old man from the grave, but his skill could not save the life of the old man.

The old man was poor, and upon his death his son was bound out to the Tailor's trade under the laws of North Carolina. He served his apprenticeship in the city of Raleigh; and at the age of twenty-one, he went forth into the world with a decent suit of clothes, but without having been taught even so much as to read and write, after tramping a short time through South Carolina, he determined to wend his way to the Western District of Tennessee, where he understood the wealthy gentleman then resided, whose son his father had rescued from a watery grave at the expense of his own life. He set out on his tramp westward with his bundle on his back, intending to work his way by halting a short time and doing journey-work in the several towns on his route. He reached Greenville in East Tennessee, and determined to call a short halt. He soon discovered that there was a good opening for another shop, and he concluded to hang out on his own hook. In a short time he succeeded in winning custom, and he had also won the heart of an intelligent and highly accomplished youug lady. They were married, and that was an end of his tramping.

The responsibilities of a family induced him to double his exertions, and his attention to business secured him an abundance of patrons. He plied his needle diligently during the day, and at night he went to school to his wife, who undertook to teach him to read and write. He was an apt scholar, and he had an excellent teacher. He became enamored of books, and to them he devoted all the time he could spare from his shop-board. He prospered in business and grew in knowledge. In a few years he was considered a man of fine intelligence and of untiring perseverance, whilst his character for sterling integrity was fully established. In looking around for a suitable representative in the Legislature, the people fixed their eyes upon the intelligent and energetic Tailor. He was elected to the House of Representatives of the Tennessee Legislature, in 1836. He attracted no particular attention for some weeks after the commencement of the session, except for the regularity of his attendance. He had but little to say on the floor, although he was always at his post and ready to vote. It became necessary on one occasion for him to say a few words in opposition to some measure, when to his surprise he was assailed with something like rudeness by one of the leading lawyers and speakers of the assembly. By way of making the attack entirely overwhelming, the lawyer alluded to the occupation of the Tailor. This allusion kindled the indignation of the young mechanic into a blaze. He took the floor in reply, and poured forth a torrent of bold, bitter, crushing philipic and denunciation, mingled with eloquent vindication of the mechanics of the State, which completely overwhelmed his assailant, and developed the powers of his own capacious intellect. He took the House and the gallery completely by surprise. He had their sympathies on account of the rudeness of the assault and the odds in favor of his assailant. But no one looked for such a burst of indignant eloquence as followed. His character for high talents and for bold, unshrinking courage was established, and during the remainder of the session he ranked amongst the ablest members of the body.

At the close of the session he returned to his shop, and there he remained pursuing his trade and gathering fresh knowledge from books for several years, when the people again required his services in the upper branch of the Legislature. By this time he had made himself one of the best informed men of the Senate, and during the session he stood in the front rank of that body. He was next called by the popular voice to Congress, and for the last six years he has adorned a seat in that body. This is a brief history of the rise of one of the most remarkable men in our State, and his example deserves to be held up as a beautiful commentary upon our free institutions, and as an encouragement to other young men in destitute circumstances. GREENE.

Mr. Johnson is a native of this City. He served his time here as an apprentice to the Tailor's trade. He deserves the highest credit for his energy, industry, and perseverence; and the City of Raleigh ought to be proud of such a son.

FROM TEXAS. Galveston papers to the 7th instant have been received. Considerable snow fell in Texas on the night of the 30th ult.

Articles of treaty were made and concluded on Spring creek, near the San Saba, on the 10th December last, between John H. Rollins, special agent of the United States for the Indians of Texas, and the chiefs of the Camanches, Caddoes, Lipans, Quapaws, Tawakanies, and Wacoes, by which they acknowledge themselves to be under the jurisdiction and protection of the United States of America, and under no other power, State or sovereignty. They also agree to remain at peace with the United States forever.

The treaty was signed by upwards of thirty chiefs, and embraces a number of stipulations, one-half of which, if observed by the Indians, will be productive of much good to our frontier, and afford us some protection from the numerous depredations and outrages which have so long been perpetrated with impunity.

"INVASION" OF THE SANDWICH ISLANDS. The latest advices from Honolulu state that considerable excitement existed there in consequence of information having come to hand, from sources of undoubted credit, to the effect that the Sandwich Islands were about to be threatened with the invasion of "an armed force of ruffians from the shores of California." Meetings had been held at Honolulu to adopt measures of defence, and a committee of safety was appointed to take such measures as the exigency might demand. We have seen no intimations of a movement of this kind elsewhere than in the Polynesian of Nov. 9th. The character and number of the supposed invaders—if an invasion there is to be—is probably exagerated. Or the report that the Sandwich Islands is to be overrun may only be employed as a decoy for a descent upon the Mexican province of Lower California; the conquest of which, we have hitherto been assured, was the object of an expedition secretly preparing for that enterprize in California, at last dates. At all events, there seems to be something in the wind. *New York Express.*

The Hon. Henry Dodge, of Wisconsin, was on Tuesday last re-elected by the Legislature of his State to the United States Senate for six years from the 4th of March next. The vote was nearly unanimous, Mr. Dodge having received 69 votes out of the 76 cast.

The Secretary of War has given orders that the commanding officer at each military post shall, if possible, annually cultivate a kitchen garden with the soldiers under his command, to enable him to supply the hospital and men with necessary vegetables throughout the year.

HENRY LONG SOLD.—On Saturday, Henry Long, the fugitive slave, was sold at public auction, at Richmond, Va., and purchased by Mr. David Clopton, of Georgia, for $750. The purchaser is a trader.

The Supreme Court of Massachusetts have decided in favor of an Insurance Company where the policy forbade the use of lighted cigars or pipes on the premises—a cabinet maker's shop—it being proved that cigars were habitually smoked.

JENNY LIND. The Paris correspondent of the N. Y. Commercial Advertiser says that a Stockholm paper announces that Jenny Lind had sent to that city twenty thousand dollars to be distributed among the poor.

CENSUS RETURNS.

There are 79 counties in the State. Two of the counties in this list appear to have *decreased* in population since 1840, namely Halifax and Perquimons—the decrease in the former being 269, and in the latter 18. The aggregate ratio of increase, according to these returns, is about 14 per cent. We think the complete returns will show the population of North Carolina to be something like 840,000. It was 753,419 in 1810.

	White.	Free Col'd.	Slaves.	Total.	Increase since 1840.
Alexander				5262	
Alamance				11496	
Bladen				9768	1746
Brunswick				7275	2010
Burke				7772	
Buncombe				14607	
Bertie	5527	295	7380	13202	1027
Catawba				8863	
Camden	3576	288	2187	6051	388
Carteret	5167	158	1506	6831	240
Chowan	3005	102	3797	6904	211
Columbus	4263	142	1503	5908	1867
Cumberland	12463	930	7216	20609	5325
Duplin	7197	309	6006	13512	2330
Davie	5616	79	2171	7866	202
Davidson	12151	168	3192	15511	905
Forsythe				11105	
Franklin	5666	540	5507	11713	733
Gates	4170	386	3873	8429	268
Greene	3244	240	3257	6641	46
Guilford	15890	664	3486	19740	563
Halifax	5540	1896	8960	16596	
Haywood	6636	*none.*	418	7054	2070
Hertford	3589	833	3704	8126	642
Hyde	4800	244	2618	7662	1204
Henderson	6131	47	924	7402	2278
Iredell				14740	
Jones				5068	128
Lenoir	3569	143	4116	7828	233
Martin	4637	319	3373	8329	692
Montgomery	5081	43	1778	6902	1293
McDowell				6245	
Macon				6388	1520
N. Hanover	8207	883	8586	17676	4364
Nash				10657	1610
Orange*				17052	
Pasquotank	4627	1218	3105	8950	436
Perquimons	3571	507	3250	7328	
Person	5622	276	4893	10791	1001
Richmond	4920	194	4704	9818	909
Rowan	9895	111	3853	13859	1750
Robeson	7240	1221	4364	12825	2425
Rock'gham	8689	436	5329	14454	1012
Randolph				15490	2615
Rutherford				13555	
Sampson	8352	465	5685	14502	2345
Surry	16204	212	2000	18446	3367
Stanly	5441	47	1812	7200	2029
Tyrrell	3382	128	1461	4971	314
Wake	14236	1260	9119	24915	3797
Washington	3226	315	2216	5656	1131
Wayne	7815	652	5020	13487	2597
Yancey				8205	

*Alamance county has been formed from a part of Orange since 1840. The increase in what was Orange at the time has been 4,190.

CONGRESSIONAL. In the Senate, yesterday, the resolution, heretofore offered by Mr. Clay, for an inquiry as to the means of preventing the employment of American vessels and seamen in the slave trade between Africa and Brazil was taken up. After some discussion—in which Mr. Hale, Mr. Clay, Mr. Foote, Mr. Butler, and others particfpated—an amendment, offered by Mr. Hale, for an inquiry into the effects of the existing laws on the subject of slavery, was rejected, and the resolution was adopted. The French spoliation bill was taken up, and Mr. Rusk offered an amendment providiug that assignees should not participate in the beneffts of the bill. Mr. Berrien spoke in favor of the bill.

In the House, a communication from the Secretary of the Navy relative to the California dry-dock was referred to the Committee on Naval Affairs. The call of committees for reports was resumed. Several private bills were reported. The Committee on the Judiciary reported a resolution for printing certain Opinions of the Attorney General; which was discussed. At one o'clock the House took up the deficiency bill as the special order of the day. Mr. Robison gave notice of an amendment for inserting an item to provide means for carrying into effect the general bounty land act, and spoke at length in its support. Mr. Hampton took the floor, and spoke in favor of a modification of the tariff. The committee rose, and a resolution was offered by Mr. Bayly, and adopted, for the termination of the debate at one o'clock this day. *Union of Tuesday last.*

CONGRESSIONAL. In the Senate, yesterday, the resolution heretofore offered by Mr. Ewing for an inquiry as to the means of reducing the expenses of building the dry-dock in California, under the act of the last session, was agreed to. Mr. Benton offered a resolution for an inquiry by the Committee on Public Lands into the expediency of arresting the auction sales of the public lands; which was agreed to. A joint resolution was reported and ordered to be engrossed for placing the medical officers of the navy who served in Mexico on the same footing as to allowances with the medical corps of the army. The French spoliation bill was taken up, and was amended and discussed, and ordered to be engrossed for a third reading by the following vote, viz:

YEAS.—Messrs. Badger, Baldwin, Berrien, Bradbury, Clarke, Clay, Cooper, Davis of Massachusetts, Dawson, Dayton, Downs, Ewing, Greene, Hale, Hamlin, Miller, Morton, Pearce, Phelps, Pratt, Seward, Shields, Smith, Soule, Spruance, Sturgeon, Underwood, Upham, Wales, and Winthrop—30.

NAYS.—Messrs. Atchison, Bell, Benton, Borland, Butler, Cass, Chase, Clemens, Davis of Mississippi, Dickinson, Dodge of Wisconsin, Dodge of Iowa, Douglas, Felch, Foote, Hunter, Jones, King, Mangum, Norris, Rhett, Rusk, Turney, Walker, Whitcomb, and Yulee—26.

In the House, the proposition of Mr. Johnson, of Tennessee, in respect to the disposition of the public lands was discussed during the morning hour. The deficiency bill was then taken up, and was discussed in committee; and the House adjourned without disposing of the bill. *Union of Wednesday last.*

BENTON AND DOUGLAS. The New Orleans Picayune, one of the ablest champions in the South, in an article contrasting the recent speech of Mr. Benton at St. Louis, and that of Mr. Douglas at Chicago, says:

"We take notice of these speeches to mark the difference between two northwestern Senators in Congress, one as an aged Senator from a slaveholding State, whose unregulated temper and bitter passions have transformed him from the dignified Nestor, which he might have been, whose counsels a listening Senate might invoke for the instruction and pacification of a distracted people, into a noisy bawler, waging undignified quarrels in language of the coarsest invective, and suspected on all sides not to be faithful either to his party or his section; the other a young and generous man of the North, whose heart is thoroughly warm with a genuine and comprehensive patriotism; who has commenced what promises to be a brilliant career, by fearlessly maintaining broad national doctrines, which, while they protect the South in its just right, strengthens for perpetuity the foundation of the Union."

Steamboat Explosion—Loss of a Steamer—Warrant issued for the Arrest of Gen. Quitman.

NEW ORLEANS, January 20. The steamer Brilliant collapsed one of her flues on the Brazos a few days ago, by which accident the engineer and two of the crew were killed.

I learn that the fine steamer Palmetto has been totally lost in Matagorda Bay. Fortunately the passengers and crew were all saved.

It is now ascertained to be a positive fact that Judge Johnson has issued a warrant for the arrest of Governor Quitman, charged with participating in the Cuba invasion. The warrant will be executed as soon as the United States marshall, Mr. Fielding Davis, reaches Jackson whither he has gone. It is believed that an application will be made to the Judge of the High Court of Errors and Appeals, for a writ of habeas corpus, which, the impression is, will not be granted. The affair has produced considerable speculation.

A CURIOSITY. The name of a colored woman in Crawford county, Pennsylvania, is Vine Davis. She is eighty-nine years old. She can see to pick up a needle in the dark, and in the daytime cannot see across the room. So writes the marshal upon his census schedule. *Washington Republic.*

Corporation Proceedings.

RALEIGH, January 23, 1851.

This evening the newly elected Intendant and seven Commissioners of the City of Raleigh for the year 1851, convened for the first time, viz: William D. Haywood, Intendant, C. B. Root, Edward Yarbrough, Sr., T. R. Fentress, Wm. W. Holden, Silas Burns, John Hutchins, and T. M. Oliver, Commissioners.

The Certificate of the Sheriff, Wm. H. High, Esq., announcing the election of the above named gentlemen, was then read as follows:

"This is to certify, that at an Election held on the 20th day of January, 1851, (it being the third Monday) for an Intendant of Police and seven Commissioners of the City of Raleigh, Wm. D. Haywood was duly elected Intendant; William W. Holden and Silas Burns, Commissioners for the Western Ward; Thomas R. Fentress, Edward Yarbrough, Sr. and C. B. Root, Commissioners for the Middle Ward; and Thomas M. Oliver and John Hutchins Commissioners for the Eastern Ward.

Given under my hand, &c., Raleigh, January 21, 1851.

WM. H. HIGH, Sheriff.

Whereupon the oath of office was administered to the Intendant by C. B. Root, Esq., and then to each of the Commissioners, the oath was administered by the Intendant.

The Board being thus regularly organized, the first business in order was the appointment of a Clerk, whereupon, on motion, B. B. Smith was selected for that office.

The next business was the election of a Treasurer, when on motion, W. W. Holden, Esq. was appointed to that office.

On motion, James H. Murray was appointed Constable for three months, the usual term.

The Street Committee consists of the following gentlemen, viz: W. W. Holden and Silas Burns for the Western Ward; C. B. Root, E. Yarbrough, Sr. and T. R. Fentress, for the Middle Ward; and John Hutchins and T. M. Oliver for the Eastern Ward.

John Hutchins was appointed Grave Yard Committee man.

Messrs. Burns and Oliver, were appointed the Pump Committee.

Regular meetings of the Board to take place the first Saturday evening in every month.

By order, B. B SMITH, *Clk.*

MARRIED,

In Wake County, on the 21st instant, by the Rev. W. H. Barnes, Mr. William D. Turner to Miss Mary A. Walton, daughter of John Walton, Esq.

In Salisbury on the 16th instant, by Rev. Thomas P. Ricaud, Mr. James H. Enniss to Miss Elizabeth, daughter of George W. Brown, Esq.

FREEMAN, HODGES, & Co.

IMPORTERS AND JOBBERS,

No. 58 Liberty Street, New York,

(Between Broadway and Nassau.)

ARE now receiving a rich and beautiful assortment of Fancy Silk and Millinery Goods, to which we would particularly invite the attention of all Cash Purchasers, and will make it an object for them to give us a call, as we are determined to sell our assortment for Cash, lower than ever before offered in this market.

Milliners can supply themselves with every article in their line, at about the cost of Importation or Auction prices. Many of our goods are manufactured expressly for our own sale, and cannot be surpassed for beauty or low prices.

Rich Hat and Cap Ribbons, a large variety.
Silks and Satins for Bonnets.
Crapes, Crape Lisses, Tarletons and Illusion Laces.
Trimmings for Hats, Caps and Dresses.
Jenny Lind Caps, Party and Opera Head Dresses.
Embroidered Capes, Collars, Cuffs, and Chemisetts.
Embroidered Edgings and Insertings, Swiss and Muslin.
Thread, Brussels, Valenciene, Silk and Lisle Thread Laces.
Embroidered, Reveire and Plain Linen Cambric Hkfs.
Gloves and Mitts, Kid, Silk, Lisle Thread and Sewing Silk.
Scarfs, Cravats and Dress Hkfs.
Swiss, Jaconett, Book Muslin, and Bishop Lawns.
Embroidered, Damask and Plain Canton Crape Shawls.
A full assortment of Straw Goods.
French and American Artificial Flowers.
With a large variety not mentioned above.

All wishing to avoid paying long prices will make money by calling and satisfying themselves.

Jan. 25, 1851. 25—8t

OLIVER PHELPS Jr.

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW,

Washington City, D. C.

PRACTICES in all the Courts of the District of Columbia, and adjacent Counties of Maryland and Virginia, attends promptly to private collections, and professionally business generally.

He has great facilities in prosecuting claims before Congress and the Exective Departments including claims for Bounty Lands, Pensions, Patents, Return Duties, and to the settlement of accounts of Public Officers, and agents of the Government.

Address as above post paid, office on Pennsylvania Avenue, between 4½ and 6 streets.

He has the pleasure of referring to His Excellency Hon. David S. Reid.
Hon. Thomas Corwin, Sec. of the Treasury.
" Elisha Whittlesey, 2nd Comptroller.
" Dan'l A. Dickinson, U. S. Senator from N. Y.
" Stephen A. Douglas, U. S. Senator from Illinois.
" A. W. Venable, House of Representatives.
Messrs. Berrett, Newsom, and Holden, Milton, N. C.

January 23, 1841. 24—

FOR SALE OR RENT.

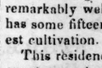
THE residence of the late Louis D. Henry, at present occupied by the undersigned, is offered for sale or rent. The dwelling-house is a large and commodious one, and remarkably well built, with all out-houses complete. It has some fifteen acres of land attached, under the highest cultivation.

This residence is in an excellent neighborhood, and in every respect pleasant and agreeable.

The residence recently occupied by D. K. McRae, on Fayetteville Street, also near the Governor's Mansion, is likewise offered for sale or rent. The dwelling-house has been conveniently constructed, is new, and all the out-houses are complete. An office, with two rooms, is upon the lot. M. M. HENRY.

Raleigh, January 12, 1851. 21—tf.

NOTICE.



THE Subscriber, as successor to Cooke and Buffaloe in the Livery business, will continue its operations in all its branches at his Stable on Fillmington Street, and solicits the patronage of his old friends and the public generally.

His prices must be arranged agreeably to the prices of produce and labour, and will be from and after the 1st day of February next, as follows,

Pair of horses per month			$18 00
Single	do	do	10 00
do	do	week	3 50
do	do	day	75

Quarterly settlements will be required in all instances, and persons having horses now in my care are requested to take them away immediately, if unwilling to comply with all the above conditions.

JERE. NIXON.

January 23, 1851. 24—

VALENTINES!

ENVELOPES, Valentine Writers. A beautiful assortment now ready at TURNER'S

N. C Book Store.

Raleigh, Jan. 28, 1851. 25.

Swords Pocket Almanac.

AND Church Register, for 1851. Received this day at TURNER'S

N. C. Book Store.

Raleigh, Jan 27, 1851. 25—

Swedes Iron and Nails.

1 TON, Swedes Iron 2 to 8 inches with 2000, lbs Nails and Brads, 4 to 40. For sale by

J. BROWN.

No. 9, Fayetteville St.

Raleigh, Jan. 29. 1851. 25—

On Commission.

84 JARS Pickled Oysters which will be sold either whole sale or retail. Terms cash.

J. BROWN

No. 9. Fayetteville St.

Raleigh, Jan. 27, 1851. 25—

JOHNSTON HOTEL,

BY W. F. S. ALSTON,

SMITHFIELD, N. C.

January 25, 1851. 25—5t.

Pants, Pants, Pants!

PLAIN and Fancy colored Cassimere Pants, just received. Also, a large lot of fine Black Doe Skin, at E. L. HARDING & CO'S.

January 18, 1851. 23—

HO! FOR THE WORLD'S FAIR!

A sure process of acquiring the one *thing needful* for the combined purpose of visiting the "World's Fair," at London, and providing oneself with a sufficiency for the pleasures and comforts of this life, is now offered to the public by those World renowned prize sellers.

PYFER & CO.

No. 1, LIGHT STREET, BALTIMORE, MD.

Read the list of Brilliant Prizes sold the last month, then to hesitate to launch upon the sea of Fortune, would be to court frowns of adversity, rather than the smiles of the "Goddess Fortune."

PRIZES! PRIZES! PRIZES!

Nos. 5 35 67 the splendid prize of $55,366, in a package of Half Tickets, sent to Tennessee.
Nos. 30 45 56 $25,000, sent to South Carolina.
Nos. 22 48 76 $12,000, sent to Ohio.
Nos. 17 19 39 Half $15,000, sent to North Carolina.
Nos. 5 34 54 Half, $10,000, sent to North Carolina.
Nos. 41 44 63 Quarter, $18,000, sent to Pennsylvania.
Nos. 1 16 70 Quarter $8,000, sent to Virginia.
Nos. 42 56 76 Quarter $26,000, was sold to an old correspondent living in Virginia.

The above are only some of the larger Prizes sold. Thousands of dollars besides have been paid for prizes, ranging from $2,000 to $100, by

PYFER & CO.

No. 1 Light Street, Baltimore, Md.

Delay not! But embrace the present opportunity of securing to yourself a Fortune by investing in some one or more of the

Brilliant Schemes for February, 1851.

Confidence Strictly Observed.

Date Feb.	Capital Prizes.	No. of Ballots.		Price of Tickets.	Price of Packages
1	$40,000	78 Nos	13 drawn	$12	$40 00
3	27,500	75 Nos	15 drawn	8	25 00
4	20,000	78 Nos	12 drawn	5	18 00
5	33,000	75 Nos	13 drawn	10	35 00
6	24,000	78 Nos	13 drawn	5	18 00
7	10,000	66 Nos	13 drawn	4	11 00
8	50,000	75 Nos	14 drawn	16	50 00
10	5 of 12,000	78 Nos	13 drawn	8	28 00
11	20,000	75 Nos	15 drawn	5	16 00
13	38,000	78 Nos	13 drawn	10	35 00
13	5,000	78 Nos	12 drawn	1	4 00
14	18,000	78 Nos	13 drawn	5	18 00
15	35,000	75 Nos	11 drawn	10	35 00
17	8,577	75 Nos	15 drawn	2½	8 00
18	20,000	75 Nos	12 dr

Classical and Mathematical School,
HILLSBOROUGH, N. C.

THE exercises of the Caldwell Institute having been discontinued, the subscribers will open a School on the 14th January 1851, in the building lately used by that Institution, under their own control and direction.

The course of instruction will be such as to prepare young men *thoroughly* for the Sophomore Class in College, or, when a College course is not intended, for the business transactions of life.

The strictest attention will be given to the moral deportment of the students; and it long experience in the education of youth be a ground of confidence to those who may patronize the School, we promise to use that experience to promote the best interests of those who may be committed to our charge.

TERMS.—In the Classical and Mathematical departments, $20, and in English $15 a session, in advance.

ALEXANDER WILSON,
RALPH H. GRAVES.

Hillsborough, December 19th, 1850. 16—4t

Invitation to the Beau Monde.
Drop in and examine

Warburton's Unique Parisian Holiday HAT,

Which will be introduced on Wednesday, the first day of January, 1851.

It is the most graceful and truly superb Hat ever presented.

R. TUCKER & SON,
No. 6 & 8, Fayetteville Street.

Raleigh, Jan. 1, 1850. 17—

A CARRIAGE FOR SALE
A SMALL handsome New York Carriage, original cost $265. Terms as the purchaser may wish.

R. M. SAUNDERS.

Raleigh, January 1st. 17—

Just Received,
150 Pair Men and Boys Heavy Brogans,
Men and Boys Kip Shoetees.
Woman's Leather Shoes and Bootees,
ALSO,
Men and Boys Wool Hats,
Dundee and Hemp Bagging,
Bale Rope and Twine.

For Sale by
J. BROWN.

October 2, 1850. 835—

Extra Black Moleskin Hats.
FASHION for September, 1850.
Fur Hats, a General Assortment,
Men and Boys Cloth Caps,
Just Received and for Sale by
J. BROWN.
No. 9, Fayetteville St.

Raleigh, Oct. 2, 1850. 835—

Cloths, Cassimeres, &c.
AT No. 9, FAYETTEVILLE ST.

BLACK French Cloth,
Black Doe Skin Cassimeres.
Fancy Cassimeres, a general assortment.
Good and Common Vestings.
Black Satin do
Silk and Worsted Serge, Padding and Canvass.
Bed Blankets, various sizes.
White and Black Cotton Wadding.
Gentlemen's Marino Shirts and Half Hose.

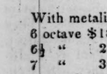
For Sale low by
J. BROWN.

Raleigh, 28th Oct., 1850. 839—tf.

Robinson & Co's Shoes.
JUST Received
Kid and Morocco Walking Shoes,
do and do Ladies Slippers,
Misses and Children's Bootees,
Ladies Bootees,
White Kid Slippers.

J. BROWN.
No. 9, Fayetteville St.

Raleigh, Oct. 2d. 835—

PIANOS PIANOS!


THE Undersigned respectfully informs the Ladies and the Public in general, that he and his Agents are almost daily puting up Pianos in some part of North Carolina, on trial and for inspection; and all Instruments that do not give satisfaction, will be taken back and no charges made for transportation or carriage. Persons wanting good Pianos will please send their orders. Address

A. KUHN,
No. 75, Greene st., Baltimore, Md.

List of Prices.

	With metalic or iron plates.	Entire metalic frame.
6 octave	$180 to 250,	$250 to 300,
6½ "	250 to 300,	275 to 350,
7 "	300 to 350,	350 to 500.

Grand Pianos for 500 to 1000 dollars.

The above named Instruments are elegantly Manufactured in Beautiful Mahogany and Rosewood cases, of soft and sweet, or powerful and brilliant tone, as the purchaser may wish, with all the latest improvements that constitute a good and serviceable Piano. No hemlock or toywork connected with them. I would particularly recommend the metalic frame; the climate or change of weather has no effect on them, and are well adapted for the Southern climate; and can, with all safety, be carried by water or land to any part of the United States. The manufacturer is able to give any number of references for 15 years back, of the durability of the Instrument, by Professors, Amateurs, and in Seminaries, where they have been 10 to 13 hours daily in use for a number of years.

April, 1840. 806—cow 1y pd.

READY MADE CLOTHING,
At Wholesale and Retail.
WE have just received from one of the largest and best established Houses in the United States, one of the largest and best assorted Stocks ever brought to this City, a Stock that would favorably compare with the Custom Work of any Establishment in the Union, which we are instructed to sell at unprecedented low prices, and to which we invite the attention of Country Merchants, citizens of Raleigh, the surrounding Country, and Members of the next General Assembly, and ask them to call and examine our Stock before purchasing elsewhere, as we are determined to sell at prices that will defy competition.

Country Merchants need have no fears of finding us with a broken assortment, as we shall continue to have large additions throughout the Season.

In addition to the above, we have a full assortment of fine Shirts, Jenny Lind and other patterns, together with Silk, Merino, Lambs wool Shirts and Drawers.

All of which we will sell as low as they can be purchased of any Establishment in New York or any oth City.

A. B. STITH & CO.

Raleigh, Nov. 6, 1850. 840—w tf.

LIVERY STABLES

THE Subscribers take occasion to inform the public generally that they will carry on the business in all its branches, at the old stand, and that no efforts nor expense will be spared on their part to accommodate the travelling community. Conveyances, with good horses and careful drivers, will be furnished at all times and at short notice; and in fact every convenience for travelling, in the way of

Horses, Carriages, Buggies, &c.

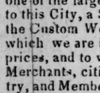
Will be supplied on the most favorable and accommodating terms.

The Subscribers also expect to keep constantly on hand, Horses, Buggies, Carriages, &c. for sale.

Any persons wishing to put out their Horses by the week, or month, or year, will have them well attended to, at moderate prices. Their Stables are on Wilmington Street, just to the east of Market Square.

Hoping to receive liberal encouragement, the undersigned pledge themselves to do all in their power to merit public patronage. BUFFALOE & COOKE.

Raleigh, April 5, 1850. 808—

NEW STOCK OF
BOOTS, SHOES, & SLIPPERS.


THE subscriber has just returned from the Northern Markets, where he has laid in a large and beautiful stock of articles in his line of business, embracing every description of fine and coarse wear.

His stock for Ladies and Misses, comprises every quality of Slippers, Walking Shoes, whole and half Gaiters, &c., &c., and his supply for Gentlemen and Boy's, such as will suit the taste of all.

He has also laid in a large supply of materials in his line, and brought on a firstrate workman from the North; and is therefore prepared to manufacture BOOTS, SHOES, &c., in a style unsurpassed by any other establishment in the City.

All he asks is a trial, feeling assured that he will be able to give satisfaction both in quality and price.

HENRY PORTER.
South East Corner Capitol Square.

Raleigh, Oct. 23d, 1850. 838—tf.

Cloth, Dress and Frock Coats.
A FIRST rate assortment of sizes and qualities, just opened at

E. L. HARDING & CO'S.

January 18, 1851. 23—

MUSIC STORE!
HAVING returned from the Northern cities, after making the most careful and choice selection in his line, the subscriber is now prepared to offer to the public a splendid assortment of Musical Merchandise, embracing

MUSIC,

large and general assortment of the most popular and fashionable. New Music constantly received from New York, Philadelphia and Baltimore, and any piece not found in his catalogue can be procured in a week.

PIANOS

from the best manufactories of New York, Philadelphia and Baltimore; and superior in workmanship and tone to any ever before offered in this or adjacent States for the same prices.

Seraphines and Accordians, Violins, Violoncellos, and Guitars.

A large and elegant assortment of the best *Italian Strings*. Persons wishing to purchase, either by the single string or bundle, will find it to their advantage to call before purchasing elsewhere.

Schools and Seminaries supplied with Music, Instruction Books, Strings, Music paper, &c., on the most reasonable terms. Also,

Brass Band Instruments,

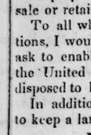
Blank Books for Bands, and Band Instruction Books; in short, every thing in the Music Department commonly sought for and desired.

Call one door North of the City Hall, Fayetteville Street.

K. W. PETERSILIA.

Raleigh, December 25. 16—

Practice what you Preach.
From Liverpool to Wilmington N. C.
DIRECT IMPORTATIONS.



I have just received a large stock of

CHINA, GLASS & QUEENS WARE,

direct from the Liverpool manufactories, which I am prepared to sell on very reasonable terms, at wholesale or retail.

To all who are disposed to encourage direct importations, I would say that a fair share of patronage is all I ask to enable me to compete with any other importer in the United States. I offer a fair chance to all who are disposed to build up Southern Independence.

In addition to the Crockery Business, I will continue to keep a large and well selected stock of

Farming Implements,

to which I particularly invite the attention of my farming friends. I am continually in receipt of the latest improvements in these articles, and will take great pleasure in showing them to all who are desirous of examining them. ALEX. McRAE, Jr.

Wilmington, Nov. 13, 1850. 5—6m.

JOHN KANE'S
RESTAURANT!
Fayetteville Street.

A few doors North of The Yarbrough House,

And Nearly Opposite Lawrence's Hotel,

RALEIGH, N. C.

Is Open for the Season!

Every thing furnished in such Establishments will be served up in the best style, and at the shortest notice.

Fresh Oysters of a Superior Kind,
RECEIVED DAILY.

☞ Call at Kane's on Fayetteville Street, a few doors to the North of Yarbrough's House, and nearly opposite Lawrence's Hotel.

P. S. There is a BILLIARD SALOON in the Establishment. JOHN KANE.

Raleigh, Nov. 16, 1850. 5—tf.

KEEP THE BALL IN MOTION!

BASS & BROWER,
WILMINGTON STREET, IN REAR OF THE CITY HALL,
RALEIGH, N. C.

WE most respectfully inform our friends and the Citizens of Raleigh, and the County of Wake, Cunty have fitted up a splendid

Ten Pin Alley;

where young and old can enjoy the healthful exercise of taking a hand at the game of Ten Pins, or where they can enjoy the Smack of Satisfaction over a fine plate of OYSTERS, or a plate of Beef Steak, or a Bottle of Burgundy, or any of the choice Wines or Liquors they keep on hand for the special accommodation of their Patrons.

They will endeavor to render those comfortable that will favor them with their patronage.

Raleigh, December, 4th, 1850. 10—

Fresh Arrivals Tri-Weekly!
HARDING & CO.
Will Receive New Goods Tri-Weekly
During the Winter Season,
DIRECT FROM THEIR MANUFACTORY.

By this arrangement purchasers will always find

Something New and Attractive,

By examining their Stock. As for Bargains—Gentlemen you can't beigin to buy as cheap elsewhere. Call and supply yourselves,

IN TELEGRAPH BUILDING,
Fayetteville Street.

Raleigh, Nov. 15, 1850. 5—

Prime Smoking and Chewing Tobacco,
And the best Imported Cegars,
May be found at
HENRY KIEM'S
GENERAL VARIETY STORE,
First Corner North of Yarbrough House,
And opposite Lawrence's Hotel,

Keeps on hand a good assortment of Useful, Fancy, and Ornamental Articles, Confectionaries, Groceries,

&c. &c. &c.

Raleigh, Nov. 1850. 6—

FALL STOCK, 1850.
P. F. PESCUD is now receiving his Fall Stock of *MEDICINES, PAINTS, OILS, PERFUMERY, DYE STUFFS, & FANCY ARTICLES* which he offers to dealers at a small profit; and assures them that the quality of his articles and prices will give satisfaction. Those who have been buying in the Northern and Eastern cities are particularly invited to examine his stock and Prices before purchasing elsewhere. P. F. PESCUD.

Raleigh, Sept. 17th, 1850. 834-tf.

BOOT and SHOE
MANUFACTORY.
O. L. BURCH would inform his old customers as well as others, that he has now in his employ

As good Workmen as there is in the Union,

and feels confident that he can make any article in his line as well if not a little better than can be got elsewhere. He has neither spared pains nor expense in procuring the service of workmen for the above purpose. His Materials are the best known to the Trade.

The Latest Fashions always at hand.

Call two doors below the Post Office.

Raleigh, Oct. 2, 1850. 835—

ALEXANDER MACRAE, JR.,
IMPORTER OF
CHINA, GLASS, AND EARTHERN WARE,
And Wholesale & Retail Dealer in all kinds of
FARMING IMPLEMENTS,
South Side of Market St.
Wilmington, N. C.

Wilmington, Nov. 27, 1850. 8—1y.

Lamps, Lamps.
I HAVE on hand a large supply of Lamps for Gas and Burning Fluid, bought at auction at a low price, and which I will sell very cheap. Also a supply of Lard Lamps, in good order at 25 cents each. Call soon if you want Bargains. P. F. PESCUD.

Raleigh, January 1st, 1851. 17—

SUPERIOR Lamp Oil, Linseed Oil, Burning Fluid and fresh Phosgene Gas, just received and for sale by Raleigh, Jan. 1, 1851. 17— P. F. PESCUD.

Window Glass.
A LARGE supply of Window Glass on hand, some of which was bought at *auction*, and will be sold low. [Raleigh, Jan. 1, 1851. 17—] P. F. PESCUD.

NEW STORE,
One Door Above Richard Smith's Old Corner.
RALEIGH, N. C.

EVANS & WILLIAMS would respectfully inform their friends and the public generally, that they have opened a Store on Fayetteville Street, one door above Richard Smith, Esq., where they will keep constantly on hand a full supply of

Dry Goods, Hard-ware, Cutlery
GROCERIES, &C.

and indeed every thing usually found in similar establishments. They present the following as specimens of their Stock:

Brocade French Cashmere,
Embroidered Silk and Crape, and Norwich Lustres,
Chameleon Turk's Silks and Poplins,
French Cashmere and Delaines,
Chameleon, figured and black Alpacas,
Velvet neck Ribbons and Belts,
French worked Colors and Cuffs,
Embroidered Ribbon and velvet Trimmings,
Scalloped linen-cambric Handkerchiefs and Gloves,
Bonnets, Ribbons, and Artificials,
Ginghams and Prints—a large lot,
French Cloths, Cassimeres, and Vestings,
Beaver-cloth, Tweeds, and Kentucky Jeans,
Red and white Flannel, and Linsey and Plain Shawls,
Kerseys, Negro and bed Blankets,
Brown and bleached Domestics, Bed-ticking, Table-cloths and Diaper,
Ladie's cotton, merino and silk Hose. Also, Ladie's fine Walking Shoes and Gaiters,
J. Miles and Son fine Pegged Boots,
Calf, Kip, and coarse Brogans—a good assortment,
Hats and Caps of every description,
Cutlery, Crockery, Spades, Shovels, trace-Chains,
Java, Laguira, and Rio Coffee,
Loaf, crushed, clarified and brown Sugar.

Together with a number of other articles not enumerated. The subscribers respectfully solicit a share of public patronage. They will sell good bargains for cash, or on short time to punctual dealers.

H. L. EVANS,
JOHN G. WILLIAMS.

September 18, 1850. 833—

$125 REWARD.
RUNAWAY from the subscriber, residing in Edgecombe county, four miles north of Tosnot Depot, and about a quarter of a mile from the Railroad, on or about the second of September last, his negro man named HARRY. Said Harry is about 40 years of age; 5 feet 5 inches high, or thereabouts; yellow complexion; stout built; has a scar on his left leg, from the cut of an axe; has very thick lips; eyes deep sunk in his head; forehead very square; tolerably loud voice; has lost one or two of his upper front teeth; and has a very dark spot on his jaw, supposed to be a mark.

Harry is a Carpenter by trade, and has been in the employment of a Railroad Company, in whose service he was when he runaway. He is well known along the line of the Road. It is supposed that he has obtained, or will endeavor to obtain, free papers from a free colored man living in Nash county, by the name of Moses Hagens, and assume his name, in order to make his way to a free State.

The above negro was once the property of Mrs. Copage, of Edgecomb county; afterwards he fell into the hands of Asiel Farmer, from whom he was purchased by Mr. Barnes, of said county, from whom I purchased him about six years ago. He will be certain to alter his name; probably to call himself Harry Copage, Farmer, or Barnes. He was last heard from on the 11th September, on the Newbern Road, about a mile and a half from Wilmington, enquiring the way to the Sound.

I will give the above reward to any person who will deliver him to me, or lodge him in any jail in the State; or One Hundred Dollars if lodged in any jail out of the State, so that I can get him again.

Captains of vessels are cautioned against taking the above negro away, under the severest penalty of the law.

GUILFORD HORN.

Edgecombe county, N. C., Oct. 5, 1849. 814—tf.

THE PEPPER BOX.
Corner of Wilmington and Hargett Streets,
RALEIGH, N. C.

THIS splendid Establishment, just completed, and elegantly fitted up, is now open for the inspection and patronage of the Public.

W. R. PEPPER, the Agent and Manager, is well known in this community, and throughout the State, as a Caterer for the taste of all those fond of

GAME, OYSTERS, FISH,

AND MANY OTHER DELICACIES OF THE SEASON,

Baked, Scalloped, Fried, Stwed,

And done up "brown," with the *et ceteras.*

The House is so arranged as to furnish Saloons completely retired for private parties of gentlemen desirous of feasting themselves and friends.

PEPPER attends to the *Cuisne* in Person. Trays, handsomely piled up, sent to every part of the City at short notice; and Parties will be supplied at any hour of the day or night, by sending their orders to the House.

Members of the Legislature, when fatigued with their arduous official duties, may refresh themselves at PEPPER'S; and other Visiters, as well as his old friends and customers of the City, are invited to do the same. No pains or expense shall be spared, to make this THE HOUSE where every wish of the Epicure shall be gratified.

W. R. PEPPER,
Agent for L. F. Smith.

Raleigh, Nov. 15, 1850. 842—tf.

LAW SCHOOL,
AT HILLSBOROUGH, N. C.

THE next session of this Institution will commence on the 15th of January, 1851, and continue until the 7th of June following.

Young gentlemen who are desirous of reading law with the undersigned, will do well to attend at the first of the session, so that they may be formed into the necessary classes. This will benefit the pupil as well as lighten the labors of the teachers.

The one or the other of the instructors will have charge of the School nearly all the year, and during a portion of the time both will be here to give instruction.

Text-books can be had here at the prices charged by Mr. E. J. Hale of Fayetteville.

Tuition fees for the whole course of legal instruction, will be one hundred dollars.

J. L. BAILEY,
F. NASH.

Hillsboro', Jan. 1, 1850. 17—2m.

New Goods, New Goods!
Look Out for Good Bargains.

JUST the very thing at last; that long and anxiously looked for train, containing those

CHEAP AND DESIRABLE GOODS;

that was selected by Alexander Creech, with great care and with an eye single to the wants of his friends and customers—has arrived and now opened, and for sale.

For the Ladies—a large and varied assortment of beautiful prints of the latest styles, a large assortment of

LADIES DRESS GOODS!

a large and beautiful assortment of a most every kind for Gentlemen. Call at his Store, two doors above Mr. Richard Smith's corner, and next door to Messrs. A. B. Stith & Co's. Auction and Commission store, and you will not regret it. ALEXANDER CREECH.

Raleigh, Nov. 20, 1850. 8—

Sheriff's Sale for Taxes.
A LIST of land to be sold at the Court House door in the town of Rockford, on the 2d Monday in February, 1851, for the Tax and cost of advertising for the years, 1841, '42, '43, '44, '45, '46, '47, '48 and '49.

Acres.	Owner's Names.	Who adjoining.	Taxes.
114	Cloe Robey,	Wm. McBride,	71½
125	Wm. Casey,	Samuel Edwards,	71½
84	Thos. F. Hampton,	M. Shooves & others,	1 28½
50	C. M. Mikle,	C. B. Franklin,	7
100	Thos. J. Cook,	E. Felts and others,	56½
50	" "	" "	1 21
55	L. Linsey's heirs,	John Haynes,	$1 60½
265	Wm. Holcomb,	N. D. Hunt,	
150	Thomas Rose,	John Wright,	89½
76	L. Linsey's heirs,	S. Myers,	37½
100	S. L. Davis,	Wm. Lad and others,	37½
973	J. Clemmons,	Rives' heirs,	2 76
110	M. Logan,	Moore or Whitaker,	85
225	Perham's heirs,	Wm. Reece,	

H. G. HAMPTON, *Sh'ff.*
January 8th, 1851. (Pr. adv. $3.) 850—4t.

Just Received.
800 DOLLARS worth of Watches and Jewelry of all kinds, just received and for sale at the North Carolina Fashionable Jewellery Store.

Expected every day, by Express, a large lot of Silver Spoons, Ladles, &c. PALMER & RAMSEY.

Raleigh, January 3, 1851. 18—

NEW AND CHEAP
FASHIONABL DRY GOODS.
For the Fall and Winter Trade, 1850.

THE Subscriber having just received from New York and Philadelphia, an elegant and extensive supply of *STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS,* embracing every variety of Style and Fashion for the Season, would respectfully invite his friends and customers, and the public at large, to an early examination of the same, being fully persuaded they cannot fail to admire and be won by their superior *Richness and Beauty, and still more delighted with the good bargains he intends to give them.*

The assortment comprises, in part, the following viz:
Super Black Gros-de Rhine Silks,
Chameleon Satin D'chine do.
Plaid and Figured Changeable do.
Lupins finest French Merinos,
Plain and Embroidered Cashmeres and Delaines.
Silk Poplins, and Mohair Lustres,
Chameleon Lyonese Cloth,
Super Black Merino Cashmere and Alpacca.
Plain, Polka, and Chine Delaines,
Hungarian and Jenny Lind Cloths, (for Dresses,)
Blue, Brown, Green and Mode colored Satin striped Delaines.
Changeable Thibet, and Cherry color'd Paramatta Cloths,
New Style Calicoes and Ginghams,
Irish Linen, and Cotton Shirting,
Rich Velvet Trimming, and Silk Braids and Laces,
Insertings and Edgings,
Beautiful Bonnet, Belt, and Neck Ribands,
Fine Kid and Silk Gloves, and Mits,
Together with many other desirable articles, among which are
Cloths, Cassimeres, and Vestings,
Sattinets, Tweeds Cloth and Kentucky Jeans,
Fine Moleskin and Fur Hats,
Fur and Cloth Caps,
Gentlemen's Boots and Shoes,
Ladies Walking Shoes, Slippers and Gaiters,
Jenny Lind and Leghorn Bonnets,
Kersey's, Linsey's, and Blankets,
Silk and Cotton Umbrellas.

T. A. MITCHELL.

Raleigh, Nov. 6, 1850. 840—tf.

Copper work. Turpentine Stills, &c.,
THE Subscriber informs the public that heis still carrying on his business in all its branches, at his Shop near the Raleigh Depot. Turpentine Stills made to order, in the best manner, and warranted to work well; and all kinds of work promptly done in copper, brass steel, iron, &c.

Constantly on hand and for sale locks of all sorts and sizes, guns, pistols, &c. The Subscriber only asks of the public to give him a full and fair trial, as he is determined not to be surpassed in his line. The Subscriber's establishment being the only one of the sort in all that region of country, he confidently appeals to North Carolinians and to the friends of home industry, to sustain him.

Now is the time to Save Fuel.

BUCK'S Patent Improved Cooking Stoves, also, Stanly's Air-tight, suitable for Parlors or private rooms. I am the only Agent in North Carolina for Buck's Patent Improved Cooking Stoves. Any person wishing to purchase I would respectfully refer them to the following gentlemen, who have them in use: Messrs. Charles Dewey, Dupree, D. Cameron, W. H. Haywood, Col. Yarbrough, E. P. Guion, and Geo. W. Mordecai.

JOSEPH WOLTERING.

P. S. His Establishment has been removed to Fayetteville Street, Raleigh, N. C.

Raleigh, Sept. 1st, 1850. 797—tf.

State of North Carolina, Warren county.

The Petition of Henry Harris, and of Virginia A. Wright, Minerva H. Wright, William D. Wright, Drury S. Wright, Lucy B. Wright and Henry A. Wright, infants under twenty-one years of age, by their next friend Anderson Wright, *vs.* Eliza Davis, Mary Aycock and Augustus Aycock, children of Henry Aycock dec'd., Sally Aycock, Mary Aycock, Martha Ann Aycock, Ann Maria Aycock and Frances Aycock, children of Claiborn Aycock dec'd., Sally Aycock, and Samuel Aycock—Petition in Warren Court of Equity, for a Sale of Land for the purpose of Partition.

AFFIDAVIT having been made before me by Henry Harris, one of the Petitioners in the above cause, that Augustus Aycock and Samuel Aycock, two of the above defendants, are non-residents of this State, publication is hereby made according to act of Assembly, for six weeks, notifying the said Augustus Aycock and Samuel Aycock of the filing of said Petition, and that they be and appear at the next term of our said Court of Equity, to be held for the County of Warren, at the Court House in Warrenton, on the third Monday after the fourth Monday in March next, then and there to plead, answer or demur to the said petition, otherwise the same will be taken *pro confesso* and heard *ex parte* as to them.

Witness, Charles M. Cook, Clerk and Master of our said Court of Equity, at office the third Monday after the fourth Monday in September, A. D., 1850.

C. M. COOK, C. M. E.

December 21. (Pr. adv. $5 62½.) 847—w6t.

State of North Carolina, Ashe County.
Superior Court of Law, Fall Term, 1850.

Adaline Jones, *vs* Daniel Jones—Petition for Divorce.

IT appearing to the satisfaction of the Court that the Defendant, Daniel Jones, is not an inhabitant of the State of North Carolina: It is therefore ordered that publication be made in the Raleigh Register and North Carolina Standard for three months that the said Daniel Jones be and appear at the next Term of the Honorable Superior Court to be held for the said County of Ashe, at the Court House in Jefferson, on the second Monday in March next, to plead answer or demur to the said Petition, or the same will be taken *pro confesso* and heard *ex parte.*

Witness, A. B. Cox, Clerk of said Court at office, the second Monday in September A. D., 1850.

A. B. COX, C. S. C.

Nouember 30, 1850. 11—3m.

NU HUMBUG!
BRUCE'S
Improved Morticeing Machine,

SHOULD be in every CARPENTER'S SHOP in the State.

It will Mortice through 8 inches, with the greatest possible ease, and is worked by either hand or foot. Price 40 dollars Complete. Address Post Paid,

HENRY G. BRUCE,
Raleigh, N. C.

December 9th, 1850. 13—

Loubin's and Rousel's Extracts
FOR THE HANDKERCHIEF.

Heliotrape,	Bouquet De Caroline,
Violet,	Jockey Club,
West End,	Vervaine,
Jassamin,	Lily,
Rose Citronella,	Palchouly,
" Geranium,	Jenny Lind,
Italian Flowers,	Jube Rose,
Musk,	Honey Suckle.

Also, Farina Cologne, fine Toilet and Shaving Soaps, Toilet Balls, and a large Stock of Dressing Combs, Hair Tooth, and Nail brushes which will be sold low at the Drug Store of

WILLIAMS, HAYWOOD, & CO.

Dec. 19th, 1850. 15—

NOTICE.
TAKEN up and committed to the Jail of Rowan County, N. C., on the 1st of October, 1850, a Negro man, who says his name is BOB, and that he belongs to Wm. Crosstic of Kentucky, and that he was purchased by said Crosstic from John C. Moore of Raleigh. Said negro is of a light complexion, about 35 years of age, 5 feet 8 or 10 inches high, and has two of his upper teeth out in front. The owner of said slave is requested to come forward, prove property, pay charges, and take him away, or he will be dealt with as the law directs.

C. KLUTTS, Sheriff.

Salisbury, N. C. October 15, 1850. 3—tl.

TRUSTEE'S SALE.
BY virtue of a Deed in Trust to me made by Samuel Newland, dec'd, for certain purposes therein expressed, I shall, on the 18th day of January next, proceed to sell at public vendue, at Matthis' Cross Roads in Chatham County, Twelve Horses and two Hacks and Harness, being the stock of the Stage line heretofore run from Raleigh to Salisbury by said Newland.

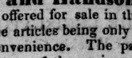
Terms of the sale, cash.

WM. M. ROSSER, *Trustee.*

December 21, 1850. 16—w3w.

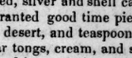
JOHN C. PALMER'S
DAGUERREAN GALLERY,
IN his finely furnished Room warrants the Likenesses perfect, and to please. His reputation is so well known in North Carolina, it is useless to say more. Call at Palmer and Ramsay's Jewelry Store.

Raleigh Nov. 25, 1850. 8—tf.

NORTH CAROLINA
FASHIONABLE JEWELRY STORE,


Palmer & Ramsay

HAVE Just received the most splendid stock of **Rich and Handsome Goods** in their line ever offered for sale in the city of Raleigh, the elegance of the articles being only surpassed by their usefulness and convenience. The patterns are entirely new, and the beauty of the various designs by which they are embellished are quite *unique* and fanciful, reaching the very highest perfection of art and skill. We desire an *inspection*, which is the only proof necessary to convince all persons of correct taste that such splendid Goods, at such very reasonable prices, were never offered before in North Carolina. Our Fashionable Store, therefore, stands A. No. 1, among the attractions of the City of Raleigh during the present Winter.



Splendid Gold and Silver Watches,
Gold, vest, fob and guard Chains,
Ladie's watch chains, new style,
Seals, keys, chains, earrings, breastpins, rings,
Diamond breast pins and Rings,
Gold lockets, braclets, ketches, and necklaces,
Gold and silver Pencils and pens,
Gold silver, and steel spectacles,
Gold and silver buttons and studs,
Gold and silver thimbles, and silver combs,
Gold and silver buckles and slides,
Coral, assorted, silver and shell card cases,
Clocks, warranted good time pieces,
Silver table, desert, and teaspoons.
Ladles, sugar tongs, cream, and salt spoons,
Silver & plated butter knives, silver forks and cups
Steel keys and chains and music boxes,
Steel worked bags, tassells, rings and beads,
A large collection of fine Cutlery,
Perfumery for the toilet, and fancy Boxes,
Full sets fine Waiters,
Rich plated Castors, candlesticks, baskets,
Waiters and fruit stands, new styles,
Brittania ware and flower vaces,
Pocket books and silk purses,
Hair, tooth and shaving brushes,
Pistols, table cutlery and guitar strings,
Fancy Goods,

Their personal attention will be devoted to repairing all kinds of Watches, Clocks and Jewelry.

Old gold and silver taken in exchange.

November 1850. 6—

READY-MADE CLOTHING.
WE have again received a large supply of Winter Clothing, an addition to our former Stock, consisting of fine dress and frock Coats, Sacks, Oversacks, and Cloaks, fine Black fancy Cassimere Pants and Vests; made up out of the best materials, and in the most fashionable style, which we will sell off at Baltimore wholesale prices, in order to make room for Spring and Summer clothing, of which due notice will be given. We respectfully invite all in want of any of the above articles to call and examine before purchasing elsewhere, at

A. B. STITH'S
Auction and Commission Store, Fayetteville Street.

Raleigh, January 7th, 1851. 19—2t.

MALE ACADEMY.
OXFORD, Granville County, N. C.
E. H. HICKS, *A. M. Principal.*

THE exercises of this Institution will be resumed on Monday the 13th instant. The course of instruction is preparatory for the University. The Principal is prepared to accommodate ten or twelve boarders.

TERMS PER SESSION OF FIVE MONTHS.

Board, including washing, lights and fuel,	$45 00
Tuition in the Classical department,	15 00
Tuition in the English do from	$10 00 to $12 50.

January 7th, 1851. 19—4.

SOAPS SOAPS!
I HAVE just received a splendid stock of American, French, and English Soaps, consisting in part as follows:

6 doz. Low's old Brown Windsor,
6 " Large Omnibus Brown,
6 " Palmyrene, (a new variety,)
1 box Barber's Soap,
21 " Hotel Soap,
4 doz. Assorted, Rose, Almond, Portrait, Imitation Fruit, Poncine, Spring Flowers, Honey, Jinney Lind, Wash Balls, Military, and Almond Soap.
6 doz. Creams, and Olophane, assorted,

All of the best quality, and for sale low, by

P. F. PESCUD.

Raleigh, Oct. 2, 1850. 835—

COTTON YARN AND SEINE TWINE
MADE BY NEW MACHINERY.
BATTLE AND COMPANY,
Rocky Mount, Nash County, North Carolina.

ARE now manufacturing of excellent quality, *Cotton Yarn* and *Seine Twine*, which they will sell at the LOWEST PRICES.

Their Machinery is New, and they feel no hesitation in WARRANTING their manufactures to give satisfaction. Merchants within 50 miles of Rocky Mount, ordering not less than 500 lbs. shall have Yarns delivered to them free of additional expense.

Rocky Mount, Nash Co. N. C. } March 3d, 1850. } 801—1y.

FARMING IMPLEMENTS.

I HAVE just received from the Manufacturers a large lot of Plows of various patterns, Cultivators, Corn Shellers, Hay Cutters, Corn Mills, Churns, Harrows, Fanning Mills—in fact, every thing comprising a *complete* stock of Farming Implements.

My sample room will be arranged in a day or two, when I will be most happy to see all who are interested in such articles. ALEX. McRAE, Jr.

Wilmington, N. C., Dec. 24, 1850. 848—

PEPSIN,
The True Digestive Fluid, or
GASTRIC JUICE.

THIS is a truly wonderful remedy for Indigestion, Dyspepsia, Jaundice, Liver Complaint, General Debility and Nervous Consumption, curing after Nature's own method, by Nature's own agent, the Gastric Juice. For sale at the Drug Store of

WILLIAMS, HAYWOOD, & CO.

Raleigh, January 1st, 1851. 17—

Steam Saw Mill!
I BEG leave to call the attention of builders and persons wishing to purchase Lumber to my

Steam Saw Mill Near Raleigh,

where they can be supplied with any kind at the shortest notice. Also sawed Laths of the best quality, at $1 00 per M. T. H. SNOW.

Raleigh July 13, 1850. 821—1y.

More Land for Sale.
500 Acres of Valuable Land, lying two miles South of Raleigh, on the Fayetteville road, will be sold on a long credit—notes well secured being all that is desired. Persons wishing to examine the land and premises can do so by calling on M. A. Bledsoe, who who is authorized to sell it. S. J. BAKER.

October 9, 1850. 836—tf.

Valuable Land for Sale.
A Valuable Tract of Land containing 208 acres, lying between four and five miles West of Raleigh, on both sides of Walnut Creek, and adjoining the land of Rev. Thos. Meredith and others, will be sold on reasonable terms.

For further information apply to

M. A. BLEDSOE.

Raleigh, August 21, 1850. 829—

FOR $450.
A LOT at Wake Forest College is for sale, containing two and a half Acres, moderately improved. It is the handsomest site on the Hill, and well watered.

JOS. BRIDGES.

December 2nd, 1850. 11—tf.

Wines and Brandies.
Scotch Ale and London Porter

OF Superior quality, selected for Medical purposes constantly on hand and for sale at the Drug Store of WILLIAMS, HAYWOOD, & CO.

16—

Job Printing.
Neatly Executed at the Standard Print. Office

HARDINGS' CLOTHING STORE!
NO. 1, TELEGRAPH BUILDINGS,
RALEIGH N. C.

AT HOME AGAIN,
WITH the largest assortment of Gents' Ready made Clothing and Fashionable Goods ever before offered in Raleigh. Being connected as most of our customers are aware, with Messrs. Scott, Keen & Company, Manufacturers at Newark, New Jersey, one of the **Largest and best Houses in the U. S.** affords us facilities for conducting our business which others do not possess.

Let it be *distinctly* understoodtherefore, that our Goods *Are Superior to any others offered in this Market.*

We are our own Manufacturers. We import most of our Cloths, Cassimers and Vestings, and pay no second or third profit on these articles, which enables us to offer the same quality of Goods, much less than those Establishments whose purchases are made from Wholesale houses.

We ask only an examination of our Stock to convince those who are judges of styles and fabrics.

E. L. HARDING & Co.

Raleigh, Oct. 14th, 1850. 838—

NEW ARRIVAL.
JUST received a few setts of handsome Girandoles, also Silver and Plated Spoons and Forks. Call at the North Carolina Fashionable Jewelry Store.

On hand a large assortment of Fine Razors, Pocket and Pen Knives, and Scissors. Warranted to be good.

PALMER & RAMSAY.

December 9th, 1850. 13—

Robinson's Shoes.
CONSISTING of Ladie's Kid Walking,
Do. do. Slippers,
Do. white do.
Do. Satin, do.
Misses Bootees,
Misses and Children's Black and Bronze Bootees,

Just received by R. TUCKER, & SON.

Aug. 26, 1850. 885—

By Adam's Express.
ANOTHER supply of articles for the Ladies' or Gentlemen's Toilet, consisting of Foreign and Domestic Perfumery, Soaps, Brushes and Cosmetics, just on hand and for sale by P. F. PESCUD.

November 21. 9—

English Mustard
A FRESH supply of (Saddler and Firtles,) English Mustard; just received, and for sale by

P. F. PESCUD.

Raleigh, August 7. 827—

Tobacco and Segars.
THE Members of the Legislature and others who want superior Cigars, Smoking and Chewing Tobacco, are requested to try the supply just received by

P. F. PESCUD.

Raleigh, November 27, 1850. 8—tf.

Linseed Oil.
A FEW Barrels of North Carolina manufacture very pure, in store and for sale by

WILLIAMS, HAYWOOD & CO.

Raleigh, Aug. 21st, 1850. 829—

MYERS' CELEBRATED CHEWING TOBACCO. Imported Cigars different Brands.

Just Received by
R. TUCKER & SON.

Oct 9, 1850. 836

Braided Sack "Togas."
2 DOZEN more just received. F